

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

Z4365 January Supreme Court Survey 2026

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[SECTION S WAS UPDATED TO FOLLOW THE CURRENT PROB PANEL SOP]

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

WelcomeScreen. Thank you for being a valued member of the SSRS Opinion Panel. We are pleased to send you our invitation for this survey.

In appreciation of your time, if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

Please click 'Next >' to begin your survey.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1	I agree
2	I disagree

(TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ ***PN: Acceptable range is 18-98***

99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

- 0 Under 18
- 1 18-24
- 2 25-29
- 3 30-44
- 4 45-49
- 5 50-64
- 6 65+
- 9 Prefer not to say (TERMINATE)

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Y4374]

A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A2 IN Y4374]

A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A3 IN Y4374]

A3. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2026 general election for congressional and state offices-- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

- 1 Absolutely certain to vote
- 2 Very likely to vote
- 3 Chances are 50-50
- 4 Don't think will vote
- 5 Not eligible to vote

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order 1-2/2-1 in A4. Record order in data.

[A4 IN Y4374]

A4. If the election for Congress were held today, would you vote for the (Democratic) candidate in your district or the (Republican) candidate in your district?

- 1 Democratic candidate
- 2 Republican candidate
- 3 Neither
- 4 Would not vote

999 *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[C1 IN Y4374]

C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C2 WAS C3 IN Y4374]

C2. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

1 A lot

2 A little

3 Nothing at all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C3 WAS C4 IN Y4374]

C3. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is going out of its way to avoid making a ruling that President Donald Trump might refuse to obey?

1. Is going out of its way to avoid

2. Is not avoiding a ruling

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C5 WAS C7 IN Y4374]

C5. If the Supreme Court rules against the president in a case, does the president have the power to ignore that ruling, or is the president required to do as the ruling says?

1 The president has the power to ignore the ruling

2 The president is required to do as the ruling says

999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C6-C12

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C6. In December the U.S. Supreme Court blocked President Trump's deployment in Chicago of National Guard troops. Do you favor or oppose the Supreme Court's decision?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C8 WAS C11 IN Y4374]

C8. A federal appeals court has issued a ruling that substantially limits the president's authority to impose tariffs on imports to the United States. This decision has been appealed to the Supreme Court.

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 Uphold the appeals court ruling that limits the presidents' authority to impose tariffs
- 2 Overturn the appeals court ruling and hold that the President has the authority to set tariffs

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C9. The Supreme Court will hear arguments in February on a challenge to the constitutionality of a federal law that makes it a felony for any “unlawful user” of illegal drugs to have a gun.

How do you think the Court should rule?

1. The law violates the Second Amendment right to “keep and bear arms”
2. The law does not violate the Second Amendment

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C10. The Supreme Court heard arguments in a case asking whether state laws that prohibit transgender girls and women from participating on girls' and women's sports teams violate the Constitution's equal protection clause.

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 Rule that these state laws are constitutional
- 2 Rule against these state laws as violations of the equal protection clause

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C12. The Supreme Court is hearing arguments in a case asking whether President Trump can remove a member of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors. A lower court ruling prevented the removal, which the Supreme Court is now considering.

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 The president has the authority to remove members of the Federal Reserve Board
- 2 The Federal Reserve Board has special independence, and the president may not remove members

999 Web Blank

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D1 IN Y4374]

D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of D2 and D3]

ASK ALL

[D2 IN Y4374]

D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Republicans** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[D3 IN Y4374]

D3. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Democrats** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

PN: Ask D4 first, then randomize order of D5-D6.

[D4-D5 were D4-D5 in Y4374; D6 is new]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D4	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5
D5	J.D. Vance	1	2	3	4	5
D6	Marco Rubio	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D7-D9.

[D7-D9 WERE D12-D14 IN Y4374]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D7	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5
D8	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5
D9	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

PN: Randomize order of D10-D18; Show as grid.

ASK ALL

[D10-D18 ARE NEW]

Some justices of the Supreme Court are better known than others. For each of these names, have you never heard of them, heard of them but don't know enough to have an opinion of them, have a favorable opinion or have an unfavorable opinion?

		Never heard of	Heard but not enough	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion
D10.	Samuel Alito	1	2	3	4
D11.	Amy Coney Barrett	1	2	3	4
D12.	Neil Gorsuch	1	2	3	4
D13.	Ketanji Brown Jackson	1	2	3	4
D14.	Elena Kagan	1	2	3	4
D15.	Brett Kavanaugh	1	2	3	4
D16.	John Roberts	1	2	3	4
D17.	Sonia Sotomayor	1	2	3	4
D18.	Clarence Thomas	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D19-D26

[D19-D23 WERE D22-D25 in Y4374; D24 WAS D28 IN Y4374; D25 & D26 ARE NEW]

Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling each of the following issues?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove
D19	The economy	1	2	3	4
D20	Inflation and the cost of living	1	2	3	4
D21	Immigration	1	2	3	4
D22	Border security	1	2	3	4
D23	Tariffs	1	2	3	4
D24	Information about Jeffrey Epstein	1	2	3	4
D25	The situation in Venezuela	1	2	3	4
D26	The use of military force	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D28-D31]

[D28-D31 are new]

How well does each of the following phrases describe Donald Trump?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well
D28.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4
D29.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4
D30.	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4
D31.	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Ask D32 and D33 in that order. Do not randomize the order.

ASK ALL

[D32 WAS D32 IN Y4374]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

D32. What do you like about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)



999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D33 WAS D33 IN Y4374]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

D33. What do you dislike about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)



999 Web Blank

SECTION E: WELL BEING AND ECONOMIC SITUATION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[ASK ALL]

[E1 IN Y4374]

E1. Would you say you personally are better off, about the same, or worse off than you were a year ago?

- 1 Better
- 2 About the same
- 3 Worse

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[E2 IN Y4374]

E2. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong track

999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

ASK ALL

[E3 IN Y4374]

E3. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[E4 in Y4374]

E4. Over the next 12 months do you think inflation and the cost of living will increase, decrease or stay about the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same

999 *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of E5 and E6 and save order as a variable]

ASK ALL

[E5 IN Y4374]

E5. How has the price you pay for **groceries** changed over the last six months?

1. Gone down a lot
2. Gone down a little
3. Stayed about the same
4. Gone up a little
5. Gone up a lot

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[E6 IS NEW]

E6. How has the price you pay for **gasoline** changed over the last six months?

1. Gone down a lot
2. Gone down a little
3. Stayed about the same
4. Gone up a little
5. Gone up a lot

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[E7 IS NEW]

E7. Who does most of the grocery shopping for your household?

1. I do
2. Someone else does
3. We split the grocery shopping about equally

999 Web Blank

SECTION F: NEWS ATTENTION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[F1-F7 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of F1-F7; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? (Please select one response for each.)

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all
F1	The U.S. Army operation in Venezuela that captured Nicolás Maduro	1	2	3
F2	Renaming the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts in Washington as the Trump-Kennedy Center	1	2	3
F3	The U.S. Supreme Court decision in December that allowed Texas to use redrawn congressional districts in the 2026 elections	1	2	3
F4	The fatal shooting of a Minneapolis woman, Renee Good, by an Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agent	1	2	3
F5	The killing of filmmaker and actor Rob Reiner and his wife in December	1	2	3
F6	The partial release of the Jeffrey Epstein files by the Department of Justice	1	2	3
F7	A widespread social-services fraud scandal in Minnesota including Medicaid, housing, and autism services	1	2	3

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[F8-F15 ARE NEW]

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of Republican and Democratic in question text and column headings.]

Do you think the (Republican party) or the (Democratic party) would do a better job handling each of the following issues? (Please select one response for each.)

		Republican party	Democratic party	Both about the same	Neither would be good
F8	The economy	1	2	3	4
F9	National defense	1	2	3	4
F10	Inflation and the cost of living	1	2	3	4
F11	Health care	1	2	3	4
F12	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4
F13	Crime	1	2	3	4
F14	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4
F15	Taxes	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of response options 1-9]

[F8 IN Y4374]

F16. Which one of the following issues matters MOST to you right now?

- 1 The economy
- 2 Immigration and border security
- 3 Health care
- 4 Crime
- 5 Abortion policy
- 6 Medicare & Social Security
- 7 The war between Russia and Ukraine
- 8 Inflation and the cost of living
- 9 The size of the federal deficit
- 998 Don't know
- 999 WEB BLANK

F17. How much do you approve or disapprove of the way U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, known as ICE, is enforcing immigration laws?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

SECTION G: ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[G1 IN Y4374]

G1. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

- 1 Helps U.S. economy
- 2 Hurts U.S. economy
- 3 Doesn't make much difference

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[G2 IN Y4374]

G2. Do you think Trump's policy proposals will decrease inflation, increase inflation, or have no effect on inflation?

- 1 Decrease inflation
- 2 Increase inflation
- 3 Have no effect on inflation

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[G3 IN Y4374]

G3. Should the Federal Reserve Board, which sets interest rates and monetary policy, be independent of political control, or should the President have more influence over setting interest rates and monetary policy?

- 1. Should be independent
- 2. President should have more influence

999 Web Blank

[ASK ALL]

[G4 IS A REVISION OF G5 IN Y4374]

G4. In 2021 Congress increased tax credits that help reduce the cost of health insurance purchased through the Affordable Care Act's marketplace. Those increased credits expired at the end of 2025. Do you think Congress should extend the increased credits, or should not extend them?

- 1 Extend the increased credits
- 2 Should not extend them

999 Web Blank

[ASK ALL]

[G6 IN Y4374]

G5. Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's ordering lethal military strikes in the Caribbean and Pacific on boats suspected of smuggling drugs?

1. Approve

2. Disapprove

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G6. Did the United States do the right thing in capturing Venezuela's president Nicolás Maduro, or was it the wrong thing to do?

1. Did the right thing

2. It was the wrong thing to do

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G7. Do you favor or oppose further expanding U.S. involvement in Venezuela by sending troops in order to take control of the country?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G8. Is the U.S. now running Venezuela, or is the Venezuelan government running the country?

1. The U.S. is running Venezuela

2. The Venezuelan government is running Venezuela

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G9. President Trump has said the U.S. must take control of Greenland. Do you favor or oppose taking control of Greenland?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

999 Web Blank

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

SECTION K: Other policy issues

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[K4 IN Y4374]

K1. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

1 Take an active part in world affairs

2 Stay out of world affairs

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K2. Do you favor or oppose ending diversity, equity and inclusion, or DEI, programs in the federal government, business, and education?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K3. Do you think diversity, equity and inclusion, or DEI, programs lead to job discrimination against white men or do they not affect the jobs of white men?

1. Lead to job discrimination against white men

2. Do not affect the jobs of white men

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; STORE AS VAR IN DATA]

K4. Tech companies like Google and Meta are investing billions of dollars around the country in construction of data centers to run artificial intelligence or AI models and other applications. Which comes closer to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right:

[PN: IF CAT1:] (READ LIST)

1 The **benefits** of the data centers **outweigh** the costs

2 The **costs** of the data centers **outweigh** the benefits

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K5. How much have you read or heard about the construction of data centers in your state?

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Nothing at all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K6. How optimistic are you about our country's future as a democracy?

1. Very optimistic
2. Somewhat optimistic
3. Not very optimistic
4. Not at all optimistic

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K7. How proud are you of who we are as a country?

1. Very proud
2. Somewhat proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud

999 *Web Blank*

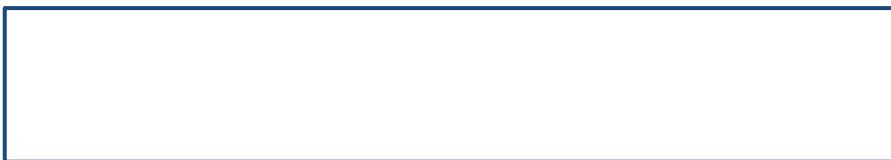
PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

K8. What makes you most proud of the United States, and what makes you least proud?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)



999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K11 IN Y4374]

K9. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably
- 2 Just getting by
- 3 Struggling

999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K10a and half get K10b.

[K1a IN Y4374]

K10a. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K10a and half get K10b.

[K1b IN Y4374]

K10b. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries even if they have lived here for a number of years, have jobs and no criminal record?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize response order and question text

[K2 IN Y4374]

K11. Do you think the U.S. is [mostly deporting immigrants with criminal records] or [mostly deporting immigrants who have no criminal records]?

- 1 Mostly deporting immigrants with criminal records
- 2 Mostly deporting immigrants who have no criminal records

999 *Web Blank*

K12. As you may know, a woman in Minneapolis, Renee Good, was recently fatally shot by an Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agent. So far as you can tell, do you think this shooting was justified by the circumstances or was it not justified?

- 1. Justified
- 2. Not justified

SECTION M: MEDIA ITEMS

ASK ALL

[M1 IN Y4374]

M1. Which of the following sites or apps, if any, have you used in the past week? (**Choose all that apply**)

1. Facebook
2. YouTube
3. Instagram
4. TikTok
5. X (formerly Twitter)
6. Reddit
7. Snapchat
8. Bluesky
9. Truth Social
10. None of these

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[M2 IN Y4374]

M2. Which of the following, if any, have you read, watched, or listened to in the past month for information about political news and current affairs? (**Choose all that apply**)

1. Local TV news
2. Your local newspaper, online or in print
3. Local radio station
4. Social media such as YouTube, TikTok, X (Twitter)
5. Fox News
6. ABC News
7. CBS News
8. NBC News
9. CNN
10. MS Now (MSNBC)
11. Public radio or public television, NPR or PBS
12. Podcasts such as Pod Save America or The Ben Shapiro Show
13. National newspapers online or in print such as the Wall Street Journal, New York Times or Washington Post
14. Newsmax
15. OAN
16. BBC
17. Something else
18. None of these

999 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

[ALL SECTION X QUESTIONS ARE IN Y4374]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Never

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Most people can't be trusted

999 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

[ALL SECTION Z QUESTIONS ARE IN Y4374]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other/No preference

999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong

999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democratic
- 3 Neither

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NOTE: NO FILTER HERE. THERE WAS A FILTER IN Y4374]

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not

999 *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Somewhat liberal
- 5 Very liberal

999 *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

Z6. In the past 12 months, how often did you have a conversation or spend time with your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z7. In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

(This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

GE2024. Did you vote in the general election in 2024?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2024 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2024 general election

999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2024 (GE2024=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-5/5-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a

confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2024."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this question (SKIP_Z8=1); include variable in data file.

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2024?

- 1 Kamala Harris
- 2 Donald Trump
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Chase Oliver
- 5 Jill Stein
- 6 Another candidate
- 7 Did not vote in that election
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp.