

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

April Supreme Court Survey 2026

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[SECTION S WAS UPDATED TO FOLLOW THE CURRENT PROB PANEL SOP]

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

WelcomeScreen. Thank you for being a valued member of the SSRS Opinion Panel. We are pleased to send you our invitation for this survey.

In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

Please click 'Next >>' to begin your survey.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

- 1 I agree
- 2 I disagree (TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ **PN: Acceptable range is 18-98**

99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

- 0 Under 18
- 1 18-24
- 2 25-29
- 3 30-44
- 4 45-49
- 5 50-64
- 6 65+
- 9 Prefer not to say (TERMINATE)

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Z4365]

A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A2 IN Z4365]

A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A3 IN Z4365]

A3. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2026 general election for congressional and state offices-- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

- 1 Absolutely certain to vote
 - 2 Very likely to vote
 - 3 Chances are 50-50
 - 4 Don't think will vote
 - 5 Not eligible to vote
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order 1-2/2-1 in A4. Record order in data.

[A4 IN Z4365]

A4. If the election for Congress were held today, would you vote for the (Democratic) candidate in your district or the (Republican) candidate in your district?

- 1 Democratic candidate
 - 2 Republican candidate
 - 3 Neither
 - 4 Would not vote
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order 1-4/4-1 in A5. Record order in data.

[A5 IS NEW]

A5. How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections this November for congressional and state offices?

- 1 Very enthusiastic
 - 2 Somewhat enthusiastic
 - 3 Not too enthusiastic
 - 4 Not at all enthusiastic
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[C1 IN Z4365]

C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve

- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C2 WAS C2 IN Z4365]

C2. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C3 WAS C3 IN Z436]

C3. Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is going out of its way to avoid making a ruling that President Donald Trump might refuse to obey?

- 1 Is going out of its way to avoid
- 2 Is not avoiding a ruling
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[C4 IS A NEW QUESTION]

C4. As you may have heard, on February 20, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that President Trump did not have the authority to impose tariffs under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA). Do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C5-C7

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C5. The Supreme Court heard arguments in a case asking whether to uphold a state law that allows absentee ballots to be counted that are postmarked by election day, but that arrive up to five days after the election, or whether this state law conflicts with the federal law setting the date of elections. Should the Supreme Court uphold the state law to count late-arriving ballots, or should it strike down the state law because it is not consistent with federal law?

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 Uphold the state law to count late-arriving ballots
- 2 Strike down the state law because it is not consistent with federal law
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C6 WAS C12 in Z4365 with highlighted wording change]

- C6. The Supreme Court has heard arguments in a case asking whether President Trump can remove a member of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors. A lower court ruling prevented the removal, which the Supreme Court is now considering.

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 The president has the authority to remove members of the Federal Reserve Board
- 2 The Federal Reserve Board has special independence, and the president may not remove members

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C7. The Supreme Court heard arguments on April 1 asking whether an executive order can legally declare that only children born to at least one citizen parent or to lawful permanent residents are citizens of the United States or whether the order is unconstitutional because the 14th Amendment makes all those born in the United States citizens.

How do you think the Supreme Court should rule?

- 1 The executive order can limit citizenship
 - 2 The 14th amendment makes ~~that~~ all those born in the U.S. citizens
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D1 IN Z4365]

- D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of D2 and D3]

ASK ALL

[D2 IN Z4365]

D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Republicans** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D3 IN Z4365]

D3. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Democrats** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

PN: Ask D4 first, then randomize order of D5-D8B.

[D4-D6 were D4-D6 in Z4365; D7-D8B are new]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D4	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5
D5	J.D. Vance	1	2	3	4	5
D6	Marco Rubio	1	2	3	4	5
D7	Pete Hegseth	1	2	3	4	5
D8	Pam Bondi	1	2	3	4	5
D8b	Kash Patel	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D9-D16.

[D9-D11 WERE D7-D9 IN Z4365; D12-D16 are new]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D9	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5
D10	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5
D11	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5
D12	Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	1	2	3	4	5
D13	NASA	1	2	3	4	5
D14	Democratic Socialists of America	1	2	3	4	5
D15	Google	1	2	3	4	5
D16	Meta (Facebook)	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D17-D18 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of D17-D18.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D17	Israel	1	2	3	4	5
D18	Iran	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D19-D24

[D19-D23 WERE D19-D23 in Z4365; D24 IS NEW]

Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling each of the following issues?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove
D19	The economy	1	2	3	4
D20	Inflation and the cost of living	1	2	3	4
D21	Immigration	1	2	3	4
D22	Border security	1	2	3	4

D23	Tariffs	1	2	3	4
D24	The war with Iran	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D25 IS NEW]

D25. Regardless of specific policies, how much do you trust Donald Trump to make the right decisions for the country?

- 1 Completely trust
- 2 Mostly trust
- 3 Mostly do not trust
- 4 Completely do not trust

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D26 HAS NEW WORDING]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

D26. What do you like about **Donald Trump** AND what do you dislike about him?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 Web Blank

PN: Randomize order of D27 and D28

ASK ALL

[D26 IS NEW]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

D27. What do you like about the **Democratic Party** AND what do you dislike about it?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D27 IS NEW]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

D28. What do you like about the **Republican Party** AND what do you dislike about it?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)



999 Web Blank

SECTION E: WELL BEING AND ECONOMIC SITUATION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[ASK ALL]

[E1 IN Z4365]

E1. Would you say you personally are better off, about the same, or worse off than you were a year ago?

- 1 Better
- 2 About the same
- 3 Worse

999 Web Blank

[ASK ALL]

[E2 IN Z4365]

E2. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong track

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[E3 IN Z4365]

E3. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[E4 in Z4365]

E4. Over the next 12 months do you think inflation and the cost of living will increase, decrease or stay about the same?

- 1 Increase

- 2 Decrease
 - 3 Stay about the same
- 999 Web Blank

[PN: Randomize order of E5 and E6 and save order as a variable]

ASK ALL

[E5 IN Z4365]

E5. How has the price you pay for **groceries** changed over the last six months?

- 1 Gone down a lot
- 2 Gone down a little
- 3 Stayed about the same
- 4 Gone up a little
- 5 Gone up a lot

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[E6 IN Z4365]

E6. How has the price you pay for **gasoline** changed over the last six months?

- 1. Gone down a lot
- 2. Gone down a little
- 3. Stayed about the same
- 4. Gone up a little
- 5. Gone up a lot

999 Web Blank

SECTION F: NEWS ATTENTION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[F1-F7 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of F1-F7; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all
F1	The U.S. war with Iran	1	2	3
F2	The NASA mission that sent four people around the moon	1	2	3
F3	The U.S. Supreme Court decision in February that blocked President Trump's tariffs	1	2	3

F4	Iran limiting oil shipments through the Strait of Hormuz	1	2	3
F5	The partial shutdown of the Department of Homeland Security due to failure to pass a funding bill	1	2	3
F6	The rescue of two airmen whose plane was shot down over Iran	1	2	3
F7	Two jury verdicts holding Meta (Facebook) and YouTube liable for harm to young users of their social media apps	1	2	3

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of response options 1-9]

[F16 IN Z4365; Response 7 is new]

F8. Which one of the following issues matters MOST to you right now?

- 1 The economy
- 2 Immigration and border security
- 3 Health care
- 4 Crime
- 5 Abortion policy
- 6 Medicare & Social Security
- 7 The war between Iran, Israel and the United States
- 8 Inflation and the cost of living
- 9 The size of the federal deficit
- 998 Don't know
- 999 WEB BLANK

ASK ALL

[F9 WAS F17 IN Z4365]

F9. How much do you approve or disapprove of the way U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, known as ICE, is enforcing immigration laws?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[F10 IS NEW]

F10. How much do you favor or oppose a special additional tax on billionaires?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose

4 Strongly oppose
999 *Web Blank*

SECTION G: ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[G1 IN Z4365]

G1. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

- 1 Helps U.S. economy
 - 2 Hurts U.S. economy
 - 3 Doesn't make much difference
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G2 IN Z4365]

G2. Do you think Trump's policy proposals will decrease inflation, increase inflation, or have no effect on inflation?

- 1 Decrease inflation
 - 2 Increase inflation
 - 3 Have no effect on inflation
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[G3 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G3. In general, do you support or oppose President Trump using the U.S. military to force changes in other countries?

- 1 Support
 - 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G4 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G4. Do you think there was sufficient reason for the U.S. to launch airstrikes against Iran on February 28, or do you think there were not sufficient reasons for the airstrikes?

- 1 There were sufficient reasons
 - 2 There were not sufficient reasons
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G5 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G5. Has the U.S. achieved its goals in the Iran war?

- 1 Has achieved its goals
 - 2 Has not achieved its goals
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G6 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G6. Is the U.S. a force for stability in the world, or is it causing instability?

- 1 A force for stability
 - 2 It is causing instability
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G7 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G7. Do you approve or disapprove of the cease-fire agreement with Iran that was reached on April 7?

- 1 Approve
 - 2 Disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G8 IS A NEW QUESTION]

G8. President Trump threatened to destroy “every bridge” and “every power plant” in Iran unless Iran reached an agreement with the U.S. Do you think these are legitimate military targets or are they primarily civilian infrastructure that should not be attacked?

- 1 Legitimate military targets
 - 2 Primarily civilian infrastructure
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

SECTION K: Other policy issues

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[K1 IN Z4365]

K1. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part in world affairs
 - 2 Stay out of world affairs
- 999 *Web Blank*

CREATE VAR HALFSAMPK2 AND ASSIGN HALF OF RESPONDENTS AS HALFSAMPK2=1 AND THE OTHER HALF AS HALFSAMPK2=2; STORE VAR IN DATA

ASK IF HALFSAMPK2=1; ASK HALF SAMPLE

[K4 in Z4365 with highlighted wording change]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; STORE AS VAR IN DATA]

K2a. Tech companies like Google and Meta (Facebook) are investing billions of dollars around the country in construction of data centers to run artificial intelligence and other applications. Which comes closer to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right:

- 1 The **benefits** of the data centers **outweigh** the costs
 - 2 The **costs** of the data centers **outweigh** the benefits
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK IF HALFSAMPK2=2; ASK HALF SAMPLE

[K4 in Z4365 with wording change]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; STORE AS VAR IN DATA]

K2b. Companies are investing billions of dollars around the country in construction of data centers to run artificial intelligence and other applications. Which comes closer to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right:

- 1 The **benefits** of the data centers **outweigh** the costs
 - 2 The **costs** of the data centers **outweigh** the benefits
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K3 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K3. Do you think the development of artificial intelligence (AI) is a good thing for society or a bad thing?

- 1 A good thing
 - 2 A bad thing
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K4 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K4. How confident are you that, here in your state, the votes in this November's election will be accurately cast and counted?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident

- 3 Not very confident
 - 4 Not at all confident
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of K5-K7]

[ASK ALL]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; STORE AS VAR IN DATA]

[K5 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K5. In your state, how often do you think non-citizens illegally vote?

- 1 Never
- 2 Hardly ever
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK IF K5=3,4]

[ALWAYS ASK K5B DIRECTLY AFTER K5]

[K5B IS A NEW QUESTION]

K5b. How many non-citizens do you think vote in your state?

- 1 Fewer than 100
- 2 100 to 1,000
- 3 1,001 to 10,000
- 4 10,001 to 100,000
- 5 More than 100,000

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K6 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K6. Should absentee voting by mail be easy for everyone to do, or should it be limited to those physically unable to vote in person and those who have out of town travel on election day?

- 1 Should be easy for everyone to do
- 2 Should be limited to those unable to vote in person or travelling

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; STORE AS VAR IN DATA]

[K7 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K7. Whom do you trust more to ensure that elections in your state are conducted fairly and accurately?

- 1 State and local election officials
- 2 The federal government

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K8 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K8. In recent elections, how often have you voted by absentee or mail-in ballot?

- 1 In every election
 - 2 In most elections
 - 3 In about half of the elections
 - 4 Only once or twice
 - 5 Never
 - 6 I haven't voted recently or am not registered to vote
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K9 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K9. Federal legislation is being considered that would require proof of citizenship in order to register to vote. Do you have in your possession a passport or a birth certificate that you could use to prove your citizenship?

- 1 I have a passport or a birth certificate in my possession
 - 2 I don't have a passport and would have to get a birth certificate from the state where I was born
 - 3 I am a naturalized citizen and have my naturalization certificate
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K10 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K10. Is your current legal name the same as what appears on your birth certificate?

- 1 Yes, I have the same name
 - 2 No, I have changed my name from what's on my birth certificate
- 999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[K11 IS A NEW QUESTION]

K11. Do you think the U.S. should send people to the moon and establish a permanent base on the moon, or is this not something the country should be doing?

- 1 Should send people to the moon
 - 2 This is not something the country should do
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K9 IN Z4365]

K12. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably

- 2 Just getting by
 - 3 Struggling
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION M: MEDIA ITEMS

ASK ALL

[M1 IN Z4365]

- M1. Which of the following sites or apps, if any, have you used in the past week? (**Choose all that apply**)

- 1 Facebook
 - 2 YouTube
 - 3 Instagram
 - 4 TikTok
 - 5 X (formerly Twitter)
 - 6 Reddit
 - 7 Snapchat
 - 8 Bluesky
 - 9 Truth Social
 - 10 None of these
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[M2 IN Z4365]

- M2. Which of the following, if any, have you read, watched, or listened to in the past month for information about political news and current affairs? (**Choose all that apply**)

- 1 Local TV news
 - 2 Your local newspaper, online or in print
 - 3 Local radio station
 - 4 Social media such as YouTube, TikTok, X (Twitter)
 - 5 Fox News
 - 6 ABC News
 - 7 CBS News
 - 8 NBC News
 - 9 CNN
 - 10 MS Now (MSNBC)
 - 11 Public radio or public television, NPR or PBS
 - 12 Podcasts such as Pod Save America or The Ben Shapiro Show
 - 13 National newspapers online or in print such as the Wall Street Journal, New York Times or Washington Post
 - 14 Newsmax
 - 15 OAN
 - 16 BBC
 - 17 Something else
 - 18 None of these
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES

[M3 IS A NEW QUESTION]

M3. Which of the following artificial intelligence (AI) apps have you used in the past month? (**Choose all that apply**)

- 1 ChatGPT (Open AI)
 - 2 Claude (Anthropic)
 - 3 Gemini (Google)
 - 4 Grok (xAI)
 - 5 Perplexity
 - 6 AI mode in search engines such as Google
 - 7 Copilot in Microsoft applications
 - 8 Some other AI app
 - 9 None of these, I don't use AI [PN: EXCLUSIVE RESPONSE]
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

[ALL SECTION X QUESTIONS ARE IN Z4365]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Only some of the time
 - 4 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
 - 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK [INS](#) HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

[ALL SECTION Z QUESTIONS ARE IN Z4365]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
 - 2 Democrat
 - 3 Independent
 - 4 Other/No preference
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
 - 2 Not very strong
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
 - 2 Democratic
 - 3 Neither
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
 - 2 Once a week
 - 3 Once or twice a month
 - 4 A few times a year
 - 5 Seldom
 - 6 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NOTE: NO FILTER HERE. THERE WAS A FILTER IN Y4374]

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Somewhat liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

Z6. In the past 12 months, how often did you have a conversation or spend time with your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z7. In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

(This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

GE2024. Did you vote in the general election in 2024?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2024 general election
 - 2 No, did not vote in the 2024 general election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2024 (GE2024=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-5/5-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2024."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z8=1);

include variable in data file.

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2024?

- 1 Kamala Harris
- 2 Donald Trump
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Chase Oliver
- 5 Jill Stein
- 6 Another candidate
- 7 Did not vote in that election

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert end time stamp.