MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL
February 19-23, 2020
Party identification, with leaners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012–16</th>
<th></th>
<th>2017–20</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the time periods 1/8–12/20 and 2/19–23/20, the percentages remain consistent with slight variations.
Party identification, without leaners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Independent</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012−16</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>31</td>
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<tr>
<td>1/8−12/20</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017−20</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/19−23/20</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Red: Republican
- Purple: Independent
- Blue: Democrat
Democratic Primary First Choices
Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

- Bernie Sanders: 29%
- Michael Bloomberg: 17%
- Joe Biden: 15%
- Pete Buttigieg: 13%
- Amy Klobuchar: 11%
- Elizabeth Warren: 9%
Democratic Primary First Choices
Among Democratic primary voters, January 8–12, 2020

Joe Biden: 23%
Bernie Sanders: 19%
Pete Buttigieg: 15%
Elizabeth Warren: 14%
Michael Bloomberg: 6%
Amy Klobuchar: 4%
Is your mind made up, or do you think you might change your mind? [regarding 2020 Dem Pres Primary]  
Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020
Bernie Sanders: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 62%
- Unfavorable: 29%
- Haven't heard enough: 6%
- Don't know: 3%
Joe Biden: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 61%
- Unfavorable: 30%
- Haven't heard enough: 6%
- Don't know: 3%
Elizabeth Warren: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 56%
- Unfavorable: 24%
- Haven't heard enough: 16%
- Don't know: 5%
Pete Buttigieg: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 52%
- Unfavorable: 19%
- Haven't heard enough: 24%
- Don't know: 5%
Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020

Amy Klobuchar: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

- Favorable: 47%
- Unfavorable: 15%
- Haven't heard enough: 33%
- Don't know: 5%
Michael/Mike Bloomberg: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?  
Among Democratic primary voters, February 19–23, 2020
Primary choice by ideology
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Moderate/Conservative</th>
<th>Liberal/Very Liberal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biden</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomberg</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buttigieg</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klobuchar</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanders</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chart showing support for different candidates by ideology category.
Sanders support by age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>January</th>
<th>February</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18−29</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>68</td>
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<tr>
<td>30−44</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>45−59</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent Sanders support by age.
Primary choice by certain to vote
February 19–23, 2020

Certain to vote

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Candidate</th>
<th>0%</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>40%</th>
<th>60%</th>
<th>80%</th>
<th>100%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biden</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomberg</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buttigieg</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klobuchar</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanders</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Less likely to vote
Certain to vote by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Certain to vote</th>
<th>Less likely to vote</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Vote in which primary by certain to vote
February 19–23, 2020

- Certain to vote
  - Republican primary: 35
  - Democratic primary: 53
  - Don't plan to vote: 3
  - Don't know: 5

- Less likely to vote
  - Republican primary: 28
  - Democratic primary: 32
  - Don't plan to vote: 25
  - Don't know: 14
Vote in which primary by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

- Republican primary
- Democratic primary
- Don't plan to vote
- Don't know

Republican: 70%
Independent: 9% (Republican), 31% (Democratic), 34% (Don't plan to vote), 7% (Don't know)
Democrat: 89%
Strongest in November by party ID
February 19–23, 2020
Sanders vs Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date Range</th>
<th>Sanders</th>
<th>Trump</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10/13–17/19</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11/13–17/19</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/3–8/19</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/8–12/20</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/19–23/20</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Biden vs. Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date Range</th>
<th>Biden</th>
<th>Trump</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10/13–17/19</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11/13–17/19</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/3–8/19</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/8–12/20</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/19–23/20</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The graphs represent the percentage of respondents favoring Biden or Trump in each wave.
Buttigieg vs Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wave</th>
<th>Buttigieg</th>
<th>Trump</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10/13–17/19</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11/13–17/19</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/3–8/19</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/8–12/20</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/19–23/20</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Klobuchar vs Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

11/13–17/19

100%

50

11/13–17/19

2/19–23/20

100%

46

Klobuchar
Trump
Bloomberg vs Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

2/19–23/20

Bloomberg vs Trump by wave

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2/19–23/20</th>
<th>Bloomberg</th>
<th>Trump</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Warren vs Trump by wave
February 19–23, 2020

- 10/13–17/19: Warren 47, Trump 46
- 11/13–17/19: Warren 43, Trump 48
- 12/3–8/19: Warren 44, Trump 45
- 1/8–12/20: Warren 45, Trump 48
Donald Trump: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
All registered voters February 19–23, 2020
Trump favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Haven't heard enough</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bernie Sanders: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
All registered voters February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 36%
- Unfavorable: 54%
- Haven't heard enough: 6%
- Don't know: 2%
Sanders favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

Favorable Unfavorable Haven't heard enough Don't know

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Haven't heard enough</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Joe Biden: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

All registered voters February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 34%
- Unfavorable: 53%
- Haven't heard enough: 8%
- Don't know: 4%
Biden favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

Republican
- Favorable: 83%
- Unfavorable: 9%
- Haven't heard enough: 5%
- Don't know: 3%

Independent
- Favorable: 42%
- Unfavorable: 25%
- Haven't heard enough: 23%
- Don't know: 9%

Democrat
- Favorable: 63%
- Unfavorable: 25%
- Haven't heard enough: 6%
- Don't know: 4%
Elizabeth Warren: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of [name] or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
All registered voters February 19–23, 2020
Warren favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

Republican

Independent

Democrat

Favorable Unfavorable Haven't heard enough Don't know

Marquette University Law School Poll
Pete Buttigieg: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
All registered voters February 19–23, 2020
Buttigieg favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

![Bar chart showing favorability by party ID for Buttigieg. The chart includes Republicans, Independents, and Democrats, with bars indicating favorable, unfavorable, haven't heard enough, and don't know responses.](chart.png)
Amy Klobuchar: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?
All registered voters February 19–23, 2020
Michael/Mike Bloomberg: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

All registered voters February 19–23, 2020
Bloomberg favorability by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party ID</th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th>Unfavorable</th>
<th>Haven't heard enough</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- Green: Favorable
- Purple: Unfavorable
- Orange: Haven't heard enough
- Red: Don't know
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

All registered voters February 19–23, 2020

- Approve: 48%
- Disapprove: 48%
- Don't know: 3%
Trump approval by party ID
February 19–23, 2020

- **Rep**: 95% Approve, 4% Disapprove, 1% Don't know
- **Lean Rep**: 83% Approve, 15% Disapprove, 2% Don't know
- **Ind**: 38% Approve, 46% Disapprove, 14% Don't know
- **Lean Dem**: 89% Approve, 8% Disapprove, 2% Don't know
- **Dem**: 93% Approve, 6% Disapprove, 1% Don't know
Trump economic approval by wave
February 19–23, 2020

Approve Disapprove

8/25–29/19

10/13–17/19

11/13–17/19

12/3–8/19

1/8–12/20

2/19–23/20

0%

20%

40%

60%

80%

100%
Trump foreign policy approval by wave
February 19–23, 2020

Approve Disapprove

10/13–17/19
37 59

11/13–17/19
44 52

12/3–8/19
43 54

1/8–12/20
44 53

2/19–23/20
43 51
Trump's actions regarding Ukraine by wave
February 19–23, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wave</th>
<th>Seriously wrong</th>
<th>Wrong but not seriously</th>
<th>Did nothing wrong</th>
<th>Don't know</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11/13–17/19</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>38</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/3–8/19</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/8–12/20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/19–23/20</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you think the U.S. Senate should vote to remove Donald Trump from office or should it vote to acquit him of the impeachment charges?

January 8–12, 2020

- **44%** Remove from office
- **49%** Acquit him
- **6%** Don't know
Do you think the U.S. Senate should have voted to remove Donald Trump from office or should it have voted to acquit him of the impeachment charges?

February 19–23, 2020

- Remove from office: 42%
- Acquit him: 52%
- Don't know: 5%
Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?"

February 19–23, 2020
Do you favor or oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally

February 19–23, 2020

Favor: 68%
Oppose: 25%
Don't know: 6%
Which comes closest to your view about undocumented immigrants who are currently working in the U.S.? They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship. OR, They should be allowed to stay in their jobs only as temporary guest workers, but not to apply for U.S. citizenship. OR, They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the U.S."

February 19–23, 2020

- Stay and apply for citizenship: 67%
- Stay as temporary guest workers: 15%
- Required to leave jobs and U.S.: 13%
- Don't know: 3%
Thinking about free trade agreements... In general, do you think that free trade agreements between the US and other countries have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

February 19–23, 2020

- **64%** think they are a good thing
- **21%** think they are a bad thing
- **14%** don't know
As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, often called the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or generally unfavorable opinion of it?

February 19−23, 2020
Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, or Medicare–for–all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan? Is that strongly favor/oppose or somewhat favor/oppose?

February 19–23, 2020

- Strongly favor: 26%
- Somewhat favor: 20%
- Somewhat oppose: 14%
- Strongly oppose: 37%
- Don't know: 3%
Do you favor or oppose having a government–administered health plan, sometimes called a public option, that would compete with private health insurance plans and be available to all Americans? Is that strongly favor/oppose or somewhat favor/oppose?

February 19–23, 2020
Would you say the state's budget is in better shape now than it was a few years ago, about the same or in worse shape now?

February 19–23, 2020

- Better shape now: 18%
- About the same: 48%
- Worse shape now: 20%
- Don't know: 13%
Which is more important to you: reduce property taxes or increase spending on public schools?
February 19–23, 2020

- Reducing property taxes: 38%
- Increasing spending on public schools: 56%
- Don't know: 5%
If your local school board proposed a referendum to increase taxes for schools would you be more inclined to vote for or to vote against that referendum

February 19–23, 2020

Vote for: 57%
Vote against: 34%
Don't know: 8%
As you may know, redistricting involves redrawing maps of legislative districts for the state legislature and for Congress. In your opinion, who should be responsible for drawing legislative districts — the state legislature and governor or a non-partisan commission?

February 19–23, 2020

- Legislature and governor: 20%
- Non-partisan commission: 70%
- Don't know: 9%
Over the past year, do you feel the economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

February 19–23, 2020

- Gotten better: 47%
- Gotten worse: 15%
- Stayed the same: 36%
- Don't know: 2%
Looking ahead, over the next year do you expect the economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

February 19–23, 2020

- Get better: 36%
- Get worse: 21%
- Stay the same: 37%
- Don't know: 7%
Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet.

February 19–23, 2020

- Living comfortably: 62%
- Just getting by: 29%
- Struggling: 8%
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Tony Evers is handling his job as Governor of Wisconsin?

February 19–23, 2020

Approve 51%
Disapprove 38%
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin legislature is handling its job?

February 19–23, 2020

Approve: 46%
Disapprove: 40%
Ron Johnson: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

February 19–23, 2020

- Favorable: 37%
- Unfavorable: 34%
- Haven't heard enough: 24%
- Don't know: 5%
Tammy Baldwin: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <name> or haven't you heard enough about (him/her) yet?

February 19–23, 2020

- **Favorable**: 43%
- **Unfavorable**: 40%
- **Haven't heard enough**: 13%
- **Don't know**: 3%