# MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

**ssrs**

## W4368 July Supreme Court Survey 2023

### SECTION S: SCREENER

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

SHOW ALL

**Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel!** We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

*PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.*
*PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.*
*PN: FORCE RESPONSE*

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 7 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to "landscape".

ASK ALL

S1.     We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1              I agree
2              I disagree              (TERMINATE)
ASK ALL

S2.     What is your age?

_____ *PN: Acceptable range is 18-98*
99      Prefer not to say

*PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).*

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a.    Are you…

0       Under 18
1       18-24
2       25-29
3       30-44
4       45-49
5       50-64
6       65+
9       Prefer not to say        (TERMINATE)

*PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.*

*PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.*

ASK ALL

## SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

ASK ALL

A1.    Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not.  Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics…?

1    Most of the time
2    Some of the time
3    Only now and then
4    Hardly at all
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*


## SECTION B: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

*PN: Randomize order of B1-B3.*

ASK ALL

B1.    Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

1    Strongly approve
2    Somewhat approve
3    Somewhat disapprove
4    Strongly disapprove
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

B2.    Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

1    Strongly approve
2    Somewhat approve
3    Somewhat disapprove
4    Strongly disapprove
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

B3.   Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

1     Strongly approve
2     Somewhat approve
3     Somewhat disapprove
4     Strongly disapprove
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

*PN: Ask B6 first, then randomize order of B7-B21*

ASK ALL

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion? *(Please select one response for each.)*

|       |                      | Favorable opinion | Unfavorable opinion | Haven't heard enough |
|-------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| B6.   | Joe Biden            | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B7.   | Kamala Harris        | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B8.   | Robert F. Kennedy, Jr| 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B9.   | Marianne Williamson  | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B10.  | Chris Christie       | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B11.  | Ron DeSantis         | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B12.  | Larry Elder          | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B13.  | Nikki Haley          | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B14.  | Asa Hutchinson       | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B15.  | Mike Pence           | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B16.  | Vivek Ramaswamy      | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B17.  | Tim Scott            | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B18.  | Doug Burgum          | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B19.  | Donald Trump         | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B20.  | Will Hurd            | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |
| B21.  | Francis Suarez       | 1                 | 2                   | 3                    |

99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

## SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND ISSUES

*PN: Randomize order of C1-C3, then randomize C4-C5; Show as grid.*

ASK ALL
Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much confidence do you have in each one?

|     |                           | A great deal | Quite a lot | Some | Very little | None at all |
| --- | ------------------------- | ------------ | ----------- | ---- | ----------- | ----------- |
| C1. | The U.S. Supreme Court    | 1            | 2           | 3    | 4           | 5           |
| C2. | Congress                  | 1            | 2           | 3    | 4           | 5           |
| C3. | The Presidency            | 1            | 2           | 3    | 4           | 5           |
| C4. | The national news media   | 1            | 2           | 3    | 4           | 5           |
| C5. | The U.S. Department of Justice | 1       | 2           | 3    | 4           | 5           |

*PN: Rotate response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.*

ASK ALL
C6.     What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

1        Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
2        Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
3        Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
4        Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents
99       **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these?

| | | A lot | A little | Nothing at all |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| C16. | Donald Trump being indicted in federal court in Florida | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C17. | A Supreme Court case concerning the use of race in college admissions | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C18. | Hunter Biden's agreement to plead guilty to misdemeanor charges of tax evasion and a gun charge | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C19. | News stories about Supreme Court Justice Samuel Alito's financial disclosure reports | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C20. | A Supreme Court case concerning congressional districts in Alabama | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C21. | A Supreme Court case concerning student loan forgiveness | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C22. | A Supreme Court case concerning the powers of state legislatures to set the rules for federal elections for Congress and president | 1 | 2 | 3 |

## SECTION D: IDEOLOGY RATINGS

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

*PN: Randomize order of D1-D6 Show as grid.*

ASK ALL

In general, would you describe each of the following as…? *(Please select one response for each.)*

| | | Very conservative | Somewhat conservative | Moderate | Somewhat liberal | Very liberal |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| D1. | The U.S. Supreme Court | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D2. | Joe Biden | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D3. | Donald Trump | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D4. | Ron DeSantis | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D5. | The Republican Party | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D6. | The Democratic Party | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

D7.     Over the past 15 years or so, would you say the Supreme Court has generally become…?

1.      Much more conservative
2.      Somewhat more conservative
3.      Hasn't changed much
4.      Somewhat more liberal
5.      Much more liberal
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*


ASK ALL
PN Randomize response order in D8
D8.     In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

1       Mainly politics
2       Mainly the law
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*


ASK ALL
PN Randomize response order in D9
D9.     Should justices of the Supreme Court consider public opinion about a case when making decisions or should they ignore public opinion?

1       Should consider public opinion
2       Should ignore public opinion
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*


## SECTION H: RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

*PN: Randomize order of H1-H5: include order variable in data.*

ASK ALL
H1.     Do you favor or oppose the following recent Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

**Ruled that colleges cannot use race as one of several factors in deciding which applicants to admit.**

1       Heard nothing at all
2       Heard of but not enough for an opinion
3       Heard of and favor the decision
4       Heard of and oppose the decision
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

H2.    Do you favor or oppose the following recent Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

**Ruled that a business owner's religious beliefs or free speech rights can justify refusing some services to gay people.**

1       Heard nothing at all
2       Heard of but not enough for an opinion
3       Heard of and favor the decision
4       Heard of and oppose the decision
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

H3.    Do you favor or oppose the following recent Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

**Ruled that the Biden administration exceeded the authority granted to it by Congress to alter loan conditions, thus striking down the student loan forgiveness policy.**

1       Heard nothing at all
2       Heard of but not enough for an opinion
3       Heard of and favor the decision
4       Heard of and oppose the decision
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

H4.    Do you favor or oppose the following recent Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

**Ruled that Alabama, in drawing a congressional districting map, diluted the power of Black voters, in violation of the Voting Rights Act of 1965.**

1       Heard nothing at all
2       Heard of but not enough for an opinion
3       Heard of and favor the decision
4       Heard of and oppose the decision
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

H**5**.    Do you favor or oppose the following recent Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

**Ruled that federal civil rights law requires an employer to accommodate an employee's religious practice unless it can show that doing so would result in substantial increased costs to the employer.**

1        Heard nothing at all
2        Heard of but not enough for an opinion
3        Heard of and favor the decision
4        Heard of and oppose the decision
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**       *Web Blank*

**[PN: ADD A PROGRAMMING VARIABLE "PASSFAIL" AND INCLUDE IN THE DATASET**
  **IF SINCERITYFAIL=1 (INS incorrect), PASSFAIL+1**
  **IF TRAPFAIL=1 (TRAP incorrect), PASSFAIL+1]**
**[PN: IF PASSFAIL=2 ALLOW RESPONDENT TO FINISH SURVEY AND CLAIM COMPENSATION; DISPO AS "98: DELETED INTERVIEW"; DO NOT COUNT AS COMPLETE TOWARDS QUOTAS]**

**[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]**

## SECTION J: PAST SUPREME COURT DECISIONS

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

*PN: Randomize order of J1-J5; include order variable in data. Show as grid.*

ASK ALL

Over the past 15 years or so would you say the Supreme Court has generally expanded or reduced the rights protected for each of these groups or has it not changed much either way?

|     |                                                      | Expanded rights | Reduced rights | Has not changed much either way |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| J1  | Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBTQ) people | 1               | 2              | 3                               |
| J2  | Religious people and organizations                   | 1               | 2              | 3                               |
| J3  | Gun owners                                           | 1               | 2              | 3                               |
| J4  | Those seeking an abortion                            | 1               | 2              | 3                               |
| J5  | Voting rights of racial or ethnic minorities         | 1               | 2              | 3                               |

99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**       *Web Blank*

*PN: Randomize order of J6-J8; include order variable in data.*

J6.	In 2022, the Supreme Court overturned *Roe versus Wade*, thus striking down the 1973 decision that made abortion legal in all 50 states.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

1	Strongly favor
2	Somewhat favor
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
99	**[PN: IF WEB:]**	*Web Blank*


ASK ALL
J7.	In 2015, the Supreme Court ruled that the Constitution guarantees a right to same-sex marriage.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

1	Strongly favor
2	Somewhat favor
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
99	**[PN: IF WEB:]**	*Web Blank*

J8.	In 2020, the Supreme Court ruled that a federal civil rights law protects gay and transgender workers from workplace discrimination.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

1	Strongly favor
2	Somewhat favor
3	Somewhat oppose
4	Strongly oppose
99	**[PN: IF WEB:]**	*Web Blank*

ASK ALL
PN: Randomize order of J9-J13
Please tell me how you would rate the honesty and ethical standards of people in these different fields-- very high, high, average, low, or very low?

|  |  | Very high | High | Average | Low | Very low |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| J9. | U.S. Supreme Court justices | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| J10. | Judges in your state | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| J11. | Journalists | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| J12. | Lawyers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| J13. | Cable TV news | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, do you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents.

|      |              | Illegal | Careless but not illegal | Didn't do anything wrong |
|------|--------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| J14. | Donald Trump | 1       | 2                        | 3                        |
| J15. | Joe Biden    | 1       | 2                        | 3                        |
| J16. | Mike Pence   | 1       | 2                        | 3                        |

## SECTION K: ABORTION POLICY

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

ASK ALL

K1.     Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

1       Legal in all cases
2       Legal in most cases
3       Illegal in most cases
4       Illegal in all cases
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

K2.     How important is the abortion issue to you--would you say it is one of the most important, somewhat important, not very important, or not important at all?

1.      One of the most important issues
2.      Somewhat important
3.      Not very important
4.      Not important at all
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

## SECTION P: OTHER POLITICAL ISSUES

PN: Randomize order of P1-P2

ASK ALL

P1.     Would you like to see Joe Biden run for president in 2024, or not?

        1       Yes
        2       No
        99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P2.     Would you like to see Donald Trump run for president in 2024, or not?

        1       Yes
        2       No
        99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P3.     When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

        1       Too much support
        2       Not enough support
        3       About the right amount of support
        99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P4.      Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

        1       Take an active part in world affairs
        2       Stay out of world affairs
        99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

*PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 in P5 and P5b wording <u>and</u> response codes.*

P5. If the 2024 election for president were held today between **[**Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,**]** and **[**President Joe Biden, the Democrat,**]** would you vote for **[**Donald Trump**]** or for **[**Joe Biden**]**?

1      Donald Trump
2      Joe Biden
3      Someone else
4      Wouldn't vote
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in P5
P5b. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?

1      Donald Trump
2      Joe Biden
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

***PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 in P6 and P6b wording <u>and</u> response codes.***

ASK ALL
P6. If the 2024 election for president were held today between **[**Florida Governor Ron DeSantis, the Republican,**]** and **[**President Joe Biden, the Democrat,**]** would you vote for **[**Ron DeSantis**]** or for **[**Joe Biden**]**?

1      Ron DeSantis
2      Joe Biden
3      Someone else
4      Wouldn't vote
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in P6
P6b. If you had to choose would you vote for [Biden] or for [DeSantis]?

1      Ron DeSantis
2      Joe Biden
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Which of the following proposals would you favor and which would you oppose?

|      |                                                                                                                               | Favor | Oppose |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| P7.  | Require that transgender athletes compete on teams that match the sex they were assigned at birth, not the gender they identify with | 1     | 2      |
| P8.  | Ban the sale of "AR-15 style" semiautomatic rifles in your state                                                              | 1     | 2      |
| P9.  | Ban "gender-affirming" care such as hormone therapy or surgery for transgender minors under 18                                | 1     | 2      |
| P10. | Pass a national law banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy                                                              | 1     | 2      |

ASK ALL

P11.    Do you believe Donald Trump had top secret and other classified material or national security documents at his home in Mar-a-Lago last year?

1.      Yes
2.      No
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P12.    How confident are you that, across the country, the votes for president were accurately cast and counted in the 2020 election?

1       Very confident
2       Somewhat confident
3       Not too confident
4       Not at all confident
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P13.    Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Black Lives Matter movement, or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

1       Favorable opinion
2       Unfavorable opinion
3       Haven't heard enough
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

P14.    How much of a problem do you think racism is in the country today?

    1       A very big problem
    2       A moderately big problem
    3.     A small problem
    4.     Not a problem at all
    99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

## SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

*PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.*

X1.    How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

    1       Just about always
    2       Most of the time
    3       Only some of the time
    4       Never
    99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

X2.    Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

    1       Most people can be trusted
    2       Most people can't be trusted
    99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

*PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1*

INT1.    (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

    1       Yes
    2       No
    99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

*PN: ASK IF WEB OR pINT1=1*

INTFREQ.   About how often do you use the internet?

        1        Almost constantly
        2        Several times a day
        3        About once a day
        4        Several times a week
        5        Less often
        99   **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

**[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]**

## SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

*PN: Insert start time stamp.*

ASK ALL

Z1.   Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

        1        Republican
        2        Democrat
        3        Independent
        4        Other/No preference
        99   **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

*PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.*

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A.   Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

        1        Strong
        2        Not very strong
        99   **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

*PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.*

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B.   Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

        1        Republican
        2        Democratic
        3        Neither
        99   **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

**PN: Ask P15 if Z1=1 or Z2B=1**
**PN: Randomize candidate order 1-12, keep 13 (Undecided) always last**

P15.    Here are some potential candidates for the Republican presidential nomination. If the primary were today, whom would you vote for?

1.    Chris Christie
2.    Ron DeSantis
3     Larry Elder
4.    Nikki Haley
5.    Asa Hutchinson
6.    Mike Pence
7.    Vivek Ramaswamy
8.    Tim Scott
9.    Doug Burgum
10.   Donald Trump
11.   Will Hurd
12.   Francis Suarez
13.   Undecided
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

**PN: Ask P16 if Z1=1 or Z2B=1**
*PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 in P16 wording and response codes.*

P16.    If it were a choice between just the two of them, whom would you prefer as the Republican nominee for president in 2024: **[**Donald Trump**]** or **[**Florida Governor Ron DeSantis**]**?

1.    Donald Trump
2.    Ron DeSantis
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

**PN: Ask P217if Z1=2 or Z2B=2**
**PN: Randomize candidate order**

P17.    Here are some potential candidates for the Democratic presidential nomination. If the primary were today, whom would you vote for?

1.    Joe Biden
2.    Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
3.    Marianne Williamson
4.    Undecided
99    **[PN: IF WEB:]**    *Web Blank*

Z3.     Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

1       More than once a week
2       Once a week
3       Once or twice a month
4       A few times a year
5       Seldom
6       Never
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

Z4.     Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1       Yes, would
2       No, would not
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

*PN: This is pPolview reasked.*

Z5.     Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

1       Very conservative
2       Somewhat conservative
3       Moderate
4       Somewhat liberal
5       Very liberal
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

*PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.*

Z6.     During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

1       Basically, every day
2       A few times a week
3       A few times a month
4       Once a month
5       Less than once a month
6       Not at all
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**     *Web Blank*

Z7.     We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

1       Yes
2       No
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      *Web Blank*

*PN: Insert end time stamp.*

ASK ALL
Z8.     Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

1.      Donald Trump
2.      Joe Biden
3.      Someone else
4.      I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election
99      **[PN: IF WEB:]**      Web Blank


**CLOSING SCREEN: The survey is now complete. Thank you for your time and cooperation!**