



Marquette Law School Poll – Oct.26-Nov. 2, 2023

[START TIMING MODULE]

[ASK ALL]

[ACCEPTABLE RANGE IS 0-98]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

F4. What is your age? [PN: IF CATI:] (RECORD ACTUAL AGE IN YEARS)

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused

[IF F4<18, THANK AND TERMINATE “Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening.”]

[ASK IF F4 = 999/REFUSED]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

F4a. Are you...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 0 Under 18
- 1 18-29 years old
- 2 30-44 years old
- 3 45-59 years old
- 4 60 years old or more

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused

[IF F4a = 0,999 THANK AND TERMINATE “Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening.”]

[ASK ALL]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

S3a. Do you currently live in Wisconsin?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused

[IF S3a=2,999 THANK AND TERMINATE “Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening.”]

[ASK IF S3a=1/CURRENTLY LIVE IN WISCONSIN]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

S3b. In what county in Wisconsin do you live?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY)

[PN: INSERT COUNTY LIST AT THE BACK OF THIS SURVEY (PAGE 46) AS A DROP-DOWN]

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know / [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused

[PN: IF S3B = 079, 997, 998, CONTINUE TO S4.]

IF REFUSED (S3B = 999), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."

IF S3B ≠ 079, 997, 998, 999 ASSIGN APPROPRIATE QUOTA GROUP AND SKIP TO S5.

[ASK IF S3b=079 (MILWAUKEE COUNTY) OR S3b = 997, 998 (OTHER/DK)]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

S4. Do you currently live within the Milwaukee city limits?

1 Yes

2 No

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say

[PN: IF S3B=079 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).]

IF S3B=079 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=2 (REST OF MWKE DMA).]

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND SAMPSOURCE=2 (PROB PANEL) AND PFIPS ≠ 999, FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM PFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA. IF PFIPS = 999, THANK AND TERMINATE.

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND SAMPSOURCE=7 (RBS), FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM BCENSUSFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA.]

IF S4=999/PREFER NOT TO SAY, THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."

[ASK ALL]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

S5. Some people are registered to vote, and others are not. Are you registered to vote in the precinct or ward where you now live, or aren't you?

1 Yes, registered to vote in the precinct

2 No, not registered to vote

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say

[PN: IF S5=1, SKIP TO TRAP]

[ASK IF S5=2,999]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

S6. Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

1 Plan to register

2 Chance may not register

999 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** No Answer/Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Prefer not to say

[PN: IF S6=2,999 THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

[ASK IF SAMPSOURCE=7 AND XCHANNEL=1 (RBS AND WEB ONLY)]

[FORCE RESPONSE]

TRAP. To ensure the program is working properly, please select the number "3" below.

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

BEGIN PROGRAMMING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

[START TIMING MODULE]

[PN: INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE IN DATASET]

[ASK ALL]

A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in politics most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

A2. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Very Likely
- 3 Chances 50-50
- 4 Don't think will vote
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

A3. How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

- 1 Very enthusiastic
- 2 Somewhat enthusiastic
- 3 Not too enthusiastic
- 4 Not at all enthusiastic
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

B1. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

B2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Tony Evers [PN: IF CATI:] (EE-vers) is handling his job as Governor of Wisconsin?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

B3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin legislature is handling its job?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

B4. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin state Supreme Court is handling its job?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 998. [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Other/No preference / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Other/No preference
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF Z1 = 3 (INDEPENDENT) OR Z1 = 4 (OTHER) OR Z1 = 998 (DON'T KNOW PARTY ID)]

Z2. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party or neither?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Neither/Just Independent
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK [TRAP HERE](#)]

[PN: ASK C1 IF Z1=1 OR Z2=1 (REPUBLICAN/LEAN-REPUBLICAN)]

[PN: RANDOMIZE CANDIDATE ORDER, KEEP 12 (HAVEN'T DECIDED) ALWAYS LAST]

C1. Here are some candidates for the Republican presidential nomination. If the primary were today, whom would you vote for or haven't you decided?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Doug Burgum [PN: IF CATI: (BUR-gum)]
- 2 Chris Christie
- 3 Ron DeSantis
- 4 Larry Elder
- 5 Nikki Haley
- 6 Asa [PN: IF CATI: (AY-suh) Hutchinson]
- 8 Mike Pence
- 9 Vivek Ramaswamy [PN: IF CATI: (Vee-vek Rahm-ah-swommy)]
- 10 Tim Scott
- 11 Donald Trump
- 12 Haven't decided
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN C2 AND C2b WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES.]

C2. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Donald Trump] or for [Joe Biden] or haven't you decided?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Haven't decided
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF 3 IN C2]

[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN C2]

C2B. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]? [PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Biden/Trump?

1. Definitely Trump
2. Probably Trump
3. Probably Biden
4. Definitely Biden
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN C3 AND C3B WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES.]

C3 If the 2024 election for president were held today between [Florida Governor Ron DeSantis, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Ron DeSantis] or for [Joe Biden] or haven't you decided?

- 1 Ron DeSantis
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Haven't decided
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF 3 IN C3]

[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN C3]

C3b. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [DeSantis]? [PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Biden/DeSantis?)

- 1 Definitely DeSantis
- 2 Probably DeSantis
- 3 Probably Biden
- 4 Definitely Biden
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN C4 AND C4B WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES.]

C4. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [Former UN Ambassador Nikki Haley, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Nikki Haley] or for [Joe Biden] or haven't you decided?

- 1 Nikki Haley
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Haven't decided
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF 3 IN C4]

[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN C4]

C4b. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Haley]? [PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Biden/Haley?)

- 1 Definitely Haley
- 2 Probably Haley
- 3 Probably Biden
- 4 Definitely Biden
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

C5. If Robert F. Kennedy Jr. is on the presidential ballot as an independent candidate, how likely would you be to vote for him instead of the Democratic or Republican candidates?

1. Definitely vote for Kennedy
 2. Probably vote for Kennedy
 3. Probably not vote for Kennedy
 4. Definitely not vote for Kennedy
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[SHOW TO ALL]

TRANSITION1. Next, we'd like to get your opinion of some people you may or may not be familiar with. For each name, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of them or if you haven't heard enough about them yet to have an opinion.

[PN: IF WEB:] Please click Next to continue.

[PN: IF CATI:] (NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Click Next to continue.)

[ASK ALL]

[PRESENT EACH ON OWN SCREEN]

[PN: IF CATI:] The <<SHOW "first" FOR THE FIRST NAME/ITEM, THEN USE "next" FOR THE SUCCEEDING NAMES>> name is ... <<INSERT NAME>>

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of [INSERT NAME] or haven't you heard enough about them yet?)

[PN: IF WEB:] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <<INSERT NAME Q4-Q11>> or haven't you heard enough about them yet?

1. Favorable
 2. Unfavorable
 3. Haven't heard enough
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[PN: RANDOMIZE D1 TO D3]

- D1. Tammy Baldwin
- D2. Ron Johnson
- D3. Robin Vos [PN: IF CATI:] (like "Moss")

[PN: RANDOMIZE D4 TO D5]

- D4. Tony Evers [PN: IF CATI:] (EE-vers)
- D5. Joe Biden

[PN: RANDOMIZE D6 TO D10]

- D6. Donald Trump
- D7. Ron DeSantis
- D8. Nikki Haley
- D9. Mike Pence
- D10. Vivek Ramaswamy [PN: IF CATI: (Vee-vek Rahm-ah-swommy)]

[PN: RANDOMIZE D11 TO D12]

- D11. Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- D12. Cornel West

[ASK ALL]

E1. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E2. Thinking just about the state of Wisconsin, do you feel things in Wisconsin are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong track
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E4. Which is more important to you: reduce property taxes or increase spending on public schools?

- 1 Reduce property taxes
- 2 Increase spending on public schools
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E5. How satisfied are you with the job the public schools are doing in your community? Very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Satisfied
- 3 Dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE E6 WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES 1-2/2-1.]

E6. Some states [appoint] state supreme court justices, and other states [elect] them. Do you think it is better to have state supreme court justices [appointed] or to have justices [elected]?

1 Better to have justices be elected

2 Better to have justices be appointed

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E7. Should judicial candidates discuss during campaigns issues likely to come before them if elected so voters know what the candidates stand for or should they avoid talking about such issues in order not to seem to be pre-judging the issues?

1 Discuss issues

2 Avoid discussing issues

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E8. A case currently before the state Supreme Court could require maps of the legislative districts for the state Senate and Assembly to be redrawn for upcoming elections. Do you favor redrawing the district maps or should the maps created prior to the 2022 elections remain in place until the next scheduled redistricting in 2031?

1. Redraw district maps

2. Keep maps in place

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E9. How much have you heard or read about calls by some Republican legislators to consider impeaching state Supreme Court Justice Janet Protasiewicz [PN: IF CATI: (Pro-tuh-say-witz)]?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1. A lot
- 2. A little
- 3. Nothing at all
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F1-F6. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]

Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues, they are both about the same or would neither be good on the issue? (PN: IF WEB:;) Please select one response for each.)

		Biden	Trump	Both about the same	Neither good
F1	The economy	1	2	3	4
F2	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4
F3	Climate change	1	2	3	4
F4	Foreign relations	1	2	3	4
F5	Abortion policy	1	2	3	4
F6	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4

- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ASKING F7-F11 FIRST OR F12-F16 FIRST]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F7-F11 AND USE SAME ORDER FOR F12-F16. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT]

How well does each of the following phrases describe **Joe Biden**?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well
F7	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4
F8	Shares your values	1	2	3	4
F10	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4
F11	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F7-F11 AND USE SAME ORDER FOR F12-F16. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT]

How well does each of the following phrases describe **Donald Trump**?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well
F12	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4
F13	Shares your values	1	2	3	4
F15	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4
F16	Had a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G1. Do you favor or oppose the recent U.S. Supreme Court decision to overturn Roe versus Wade, thus striking down the 1973 decision that made abortion legal in all 50 states?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

3 [PN: IF WEB:] Haven't heard of the decision

[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Haven't heard of the decision (VOL)

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G2. How important is the abortion issue to you--would you say it is one of the most important, somewhat important, not very important, or not important at all?

1. One of the most important issues
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not important at all

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G3. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part in world affairs
- 2 Stay out of world affairs

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF G4 AND G5 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

G4. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF G4 AND G5 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

G5. When it comes to Israel's war with Hamas in Gaza, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Israel, not enough support to Israel, or about the right amount of support to Israel?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G7. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

1 Living comfortably

2 Just getting by

3 Struggling

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

END PROGRAMMING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

DEMOGRAPHICS

[ASK ALL]

S2. **[PN: IF WEB:]** Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

[PN: IF CATI:] Record Gender: (DO NOT ASK. RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

- 1 Man
- 2 Woman
- 3 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Some other way
- 999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

[ASK ALL]

Z3. What is the highest level of education you completed?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 01 Elementary school only
- 02 Some high school but did not finish
- 03 Completed high school
- 04 Some college but didn't finish
- 05 Two year college degree
- 06 Four year college degree
- 07 Some graduate work
- 08 Completed masters or professional degree
- 09 Advanced graduate work or PhD
- 998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z4. Are you currently married, living with a partner but not married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner but not married
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Never Married
- 998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: IF CATI, PROVIDE INPUT BOX WITH ALLOWED RANGE 1-9]

[PN: IF WEB, DISPLAY A DROP-DOWN LIST OF 1 TO 9 (CODED AS 1-9) WITH INCREMENTS OF 1, THEN "10 OR MORE" CODED AS 10]

Z5. How many adults who currently live with you are 18 years old or older? Please be sure to include yourself.

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: "This does not include college students living away from home or military who are deployed and living somewhere else.")

_____ [PN: IF CATI:] (RECORD EXACT NUMBER 1-9)

10 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) 10 or more (VOL)

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z6. How many children under 18 are currently living with you, if any?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

0 None

1 One

2 Two

3 Three

4 Four

5 Five or more

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z7. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes

2 No

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: PROVIDE AN INPUT BOX FOR 97 (OTHER-SPECIFY)]

Z8. Would you describe yourself as White, African American or Black, Asian, Native American, of more than one race or some other race?

- 01 White
- 02 African American or Black
- 03 Asian, South Asian, or Pacific Islander
- 04 Native American or American Indian
- 05 More than one race
- 97 Other, Specify _____
- 06 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Hispanic or Latino (VOL)
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z9 Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z10. What is your religious preference – are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, another religion or no religion?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

[PN: IF CATI:] (IF RESPONDENT NAMES ANYTHING ELSE, ASK: *Would that fall under the general category of Protestant religions, is it a Christian religion, but not Protestant, or is it something else?*)

- 01 Protestant
- 02 Roman Catholic
- 03 Jewish
- 04 Muslim/Islam
- 05 Mormon/Latter-Day Saints
- 06 Other Christian Religion
- 07 Other Non-Christian Religion
- 08 No Religion/Atheist/Agnostic
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF Z10=01, 06; PROTESTANT OR OTHER CHRISTIAN RELIGION]

Z11. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z12. Last year, that is in 2022, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes?
<<DISPLAY ONLY IF CATI: "Just stop me when I get to the right category.">

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 01 [PN: IF WEB:] Less than \$10,000 [PN: IF CATI:] Less than \$10,000
- 02 [PN: IF WEB:] \$10,000 to less than \$20,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 10 to under \$20,000
- 03 [PN: IF WEB:] \$20,000 to less than \$30,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 20 to under \$30,000
- 04 [PN: IF WEB:] \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 30 to less than \$40,000
- 05 [PN: IF WEB:] \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 40 to less than \$50,000
- 06 [PN: IF WEB:] \$50,000 to less than \$75,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 50 to less than \$75,000
- 07 [PN: IF WEB:] \$75,000 to less than \$100,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 75 to less than \$100,000
- 08 [PN: IF WEB:] \$100,000 to less than \$150,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 100 to less than \$150,000
- 09 [PN: IF WEB:] \$150,000 to less than \$200,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 150 to less than \$200,000
- 10 [PN: IF WEB:] \$200,000 and over [PN: IF CATI:] Over \$200,000
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z13. Would you describe the place where you live as urban, suburban or rural?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER, IF NECESSARY: "Urban is a big city like Milwaukee, Madison, or Green Bay. Suburban is a built-up place close to a big city and rural is less built up with fewer people and further away from a big city")

- 1 Urban
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Rural
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z14. In general, would you describe your political views as...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z15. Are you or any member of your household a member of a local, state or national labor union?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes, respondent
- 2 Yes, another household member
- 3 Yes, both respondent and another household member
- 4 No, nobody in household
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

[PN: REQUIRE 5-DIGIT RESPONSE.]

Z16. What is your zip code?

_____ (Enter 5-digit zip code.)

99999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: READ BACK AND CONFIRM CORRECT ZIP CODE)

[ASK ALL]

GE2020. Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF GE2020 = 1 (REGISTERED VOTERS WHO VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020)]

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSES 1-2/2-1; SOMEONE ELSE AND DID NOT VOTE ALWAYS LAST]

[PN: IF THE WEB RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP, PROMPT ONCE FOR COMPLETION: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020."; ALLOW THE WEB RESPONDENT TO CONTINUE IF THEY SKIP AGAIN]

[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_Z17" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_Z17=1)]

Z17. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

[[PN: IF CATI:] (IF DON'T KNOW/REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020.")

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Someone else
- 4 I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

PE2022. How about last year, which was in 2022, did you vote in a **primary** election in Wisconsin to choose the candidates for the 2022 November general election?

- 1 Yes, did vote in a primary election
- 2 No, did not vote in a primary election
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF PE2022=1 (VOTED IN A PRIMARY ELECTION)]

PE2022a. In which party's primary did you vote in 2022?

- 1 Democratic Party
- 2 Republican Party
- 3 Other party
- 4 None
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF S5=1 OR S6=1(REGISTERED TO VOTE)]

GE2022. Did you vote in the general election in 2022?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2022 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2022 general election
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z18. Of all the personal telephone calls that you receive, do you get...?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 All or almost all on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a home phone
- 3 All or almost all on a regular home phone
- 998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK IF CATI]

Z19. Is this phone a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

[CODE RESPONDENT AS A COMPLETE AFTER F20/F21. ANY RESPONDENTS WHO ABANDON AFTER F21 SHOULD STILL BE COUNTED AS A COMPLETE.]