

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

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W4372 February Supreme Court Survey 2024

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

SHOW ALL

Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel! We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 9 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to “landscape”.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

- | | | |
|---|------------|-------------|
| 1 | I agree | |
| 2 | I disagree | (TERMINATE) |

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ **PN: Acceptable range is 18-98**
99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

- | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 0 | Under 18 | |
| 1 | 18-24 | |
| 2 | 25-29 | |
| 3 | 30-44 | |
| 4 | 45-49 | |
| 5 | 50-64 | |
| 6 | 65+ | |
| 9 | Prefer not to say | (TERMINATE) |

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

- A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

- A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: If 2 in A2, ask A2b. Otherwise, skip to A3.

- A2b. Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

- 1 Plan to Register
- 2 Chance May Not Register
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

- A3. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Very Likely
- 3 Chances 50-50
- 4 Don't think will vote
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

A4. How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

- 1 Very enthusiastic
- 2 Somewhat enthusiastic
- 3 Not too enthusiastic
- 4 Not at all enthusiastic
- 99 *Web Blank*

SECTION B: 2024 VOTE

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other/No preference
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democratic
- 3 Neither
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: Ask B1 if Z1=1 or Z2B=1

PN: Randomize candidate order 1-2, keep 3 (Undecided) always last

B1. If the Republican presidential primary were today, whom would you vote for?

1. Nikki Haley
2. Donald Trump
3. Undecided
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: Ask B2 if Z1=2 or Z2B=2

PN: Randomize candidate order 1-3, keep 4 (Undecided) always last

B2. If the Democratic presidential primary were today, whom would you vote for?

1. Joe Biden
2. Dean Phillips
3. Marianne Williamson
4. Undecided
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording and response codes in B3.

B3. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Donald Trump] or for [Joe Biden]?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Someone else
- 4 Wouldn't vote
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in B3

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording and response codes in B3b.

PN: Rotate order of candidate names and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

B3b. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?

- 1 Definitely Donald Trump
2. Probably Donald Trump
3. Probably Joe Biden
- 4 Definitely Joe Biden
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 in B4 wording and response codes.

B4. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [former UN Ambassador Nikki Haley, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Nikki Haley] or for [Joe Biden]?

- 1 Nikki Haley
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Someone else
- 4 Wouldn't vote
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in B4

PN: Rotate order of candidate names and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

B4b. If you had to choose would you vote for [Biden] or for [Haley]?

- 1 Definitely Nikki Haley
2. Probably Nikki Haley
3. Probably Joe Biden
- 4 Definitely Joe Biden
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: Randomize order of “Democrat Joe Biden” and “Republican Donald Trump” in the question text and response options 1-2/2-1. Then randomize order of other candidates in the question text and response options.]

B5. If the presidential ballot included additional candidates, would you vote for [Democrat Joe Biden], [Republican Donald Trump], [independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr], [independent Cornel West], or [the Green Party’s Jill Stein]?

- 1 Democrat, Joe Biden
- 2 Republican, Donald Trump
- 3 Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Independent Cornel West
- 5 The Green Party’s Jill Stein
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of C2-C4, then randomize C5-C6; Show as grid.

Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much confidence do you have in each one?

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	None at all	Web blank
C2.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	99
C3.	Congress	1	2	3	4	5	99
C4.	The Presidency	1	2	3	4	5	99
C5.	The U.S. Department of Justice	1	2	3	4	5	99
C6.	Juries that decide guilt or innocence in criminal cases	1	2	3	4	5	99

ASK ALL

PN: Rotate "Democratic" and "Republican" in question wording and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

C7. What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

- 1 Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 2 Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 3 Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 4 Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C8. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order in C9

C9. In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

- 1 Mainly politics
- 2 Mainly the law
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C10. How would you rate the honesty and ethical standards of U.S. Supreme Court justices?

- 1 Very high
- 2 High
- 3 Average
- 4 Low
- 5 Very low
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of C11-C15

ASK ALL

C11. In 2015, the Supreme Court ruled that the Constitution guarantees a right to same-sex marriage.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C12. In 2020, the Supreme Court ruled that a federal civil rights law protects gay and transgender workers from workplace discrimination.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C13. In 2022, the Supreme Court overturned *Roe versus Wade*, thus striking down the 1973 decision that made abortion legal in all 50 states.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C14. In 2022, the Supreme Court ruled that, subject to some restrictions, the Second Amendment protects an individual’s right to carry a handgun for self-defense outside the home.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C15. In 2023, the Supreme Court ruled that colleges cannot use race as a factor in deciding which applicants to admit.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: Randomize order of C16-C24; Show as grid.

ASK ALL

Some justices of the Supreme Court are better known than others. For each of these names, have you never heard of them, heard of them but don’t know enough to have an opinion of them, have a favorable opinion or have an unfavorable opinion?

		Never heard of	Heard but not enough	Favorable opinion	Unfavorable opinion
C16.	Samuel Alito	1	2	3	4
C17.	Amy Coney Barrett	1	2	3	4
C18.	Neil Gorsuch	1	2	3	4
C19.	Ketanji Brown Jackson	1	2	3	4
C20.	Elena Kagan	1	2	3	4
C21.	Brett Kavanaugh	1	2	3	4
C22.	John Roberts	1	2	3	4
C23.	Sonia Sotomayor	1	2	3	4
C24.	Clarence Thomas	1	2	3	4

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C25. Do you favor or oppose the following possible future Supreme Court decisions, or haven’t you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

Overturn a ruling by the Colorado Supreme Court that disqualified Donald Trump from the state's upcoming Republican presidential primary.

- 1 Heard nothing at all
- 2 Heard of but not enough for an opinion
- 3 Heard of and favor the decision
- 4 Heard of and oppose the decision
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

- C26. Do you favor or oppose the following possible future Supreme Court decisions, or haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion?

Uphold a federal law that the government may prohibit people subject to domestic violence restraining orders from possessing firearms.

- 1 Heard nothing at all
- 2 Heard of but not enough for an opinion
- 3 Heard of and favor the decision
- 4 Heard of and oppose the decision
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** *Web Blank*

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of D1-D2.

ASK ALL

- D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Ask D3 first, then randomize order of D4-D9

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough	Web blank
D3.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	99
D4.	Kamala Harris	1	2	3	4	5	99
D5.	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	1	2	3	4	5	99
D6.	Cornell West	1	2	3	4	5	99
D7.	Ron DeSantis	1	2	3	4	5	99
D8.	Nikki Haley	1	2	3	4	5	99
D9.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	99

SECTION E: Recent News attention

PN: Insert start time stamp.

E1. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Not so good
4. Poor
- 99 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of E2-E6; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all	Web blank
E2.	U.S. military attacks on dozens of Iranian-backed militia sites in Syria and Iraq in retaliation for a drone strike that killed three U.S. soldiers in Jordan.	1	2	3	99
E3.	A Manhattan jury ordered Donald Trump to pay \$83.3 million for defaming the writer E. Jean Carroll	1	2	3	99
E4.	The results of the Iowa caucus and the New Hampshire primary	1	2	3	99
E5.	News reports that consumer prices (inflation) rose by 3.4% over the past 12 months (as of December)	1	2	3	99
E6.	News reports that the unemployment rate was 3.7% (as of January)	1	2	3	99

E7. When it comes to Israel's war with Hamas in Gaza, should the U.S. support Israel, support Hamas or not take a position?

1. Support Israel
2. Support Hamas
3. Not take a position
- 99 Web Blank

SECTION F: IDEOLOGY RATINGS AND ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of F1-F6 Show as grid.

ASK ALL

In general, would you describe each of the following as...? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	Web blank
F1.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	99
F2.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	99
F3.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	99
F4.	Nikki Haley	1	2	3	4	5	99
F5.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5	99
F6.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5	99

PN: Randomize order of F7-F13 Show as grid.

ASK ALL

Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Biden	Trump	Both about the same	Neither good	Web blank
F7.	The economy	1	2	3	4	99
F8.	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4	99
F9.	Handling the war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza	1	2	3	4	99
F10.	Healthcare	1	2	3	4	99
F11.	Foreign relations	1	2	3	4	99
F12.	Abortion policy	1	2	3	4	99
F13.	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4	99

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize asking F14-F17 first or F18-F21 first

PN: Randomize order of F14-F17 and use same order for F18-F21

How well does each of the following phrases describe Joe Biden?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F14.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	99
F15.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	99
F16.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	99
F17.	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	99

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of F14-F17 and use same order for F18-F21

How well does each of the following phrases describe Donald Trump?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F18.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	99
F19.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	99
F20.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	99
F21.	Had a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	99

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F22 AND F23 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F22. As you may know, Donald Trump has been indicted by the federal government concerning his actions following the 2020 vote. In connection with those actions, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1. Something illegal
2. Something wrong but not illegal
3. He didn't do anything wrong
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F23 AND F24 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F23. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1. Something illegal
2. Something wrong but not illegal
3. He didn't do anything wrong
- 99 *Web Blank*

SECTION K: ABORTION & IMMIGRATION POLICY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

K1. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: Randomize order of K2 and K3. Save order as a variable]

K2. Do you think the Biden administration's border policies have created a crisis of uncontrolled illegal migration into the country?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

99. *Web Blank*

K3. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose
99. *Web Blank*

SECTION P: OTHER POLITICAL ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

P1. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part in world affairs
- 2 Stay out of world affairs
- 99 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P2. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support
- 99 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P3. When it comes to Israel's war with Hamas in Gaza, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Israel, not enough support to Israel, or about the right amount of support to Israel?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support
- 99 WEB BLANK

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P4 AND P5 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P4. Do you believe Donald Trump had top secret and other classified material or national security documents at his home in Mar-a-Lago in 2022?

1. Yes
2. No
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P4 AND P5 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P5. Do you believe Joe Biden had top secret and other classified material or national security documents at his home in Delaware in 2022?

1. Yes
2. No
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P6. How confident are you that, across the country, the votes for president were accurately cast and counted in the 2020 election?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P7. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Black Lives Matter movement, or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
5. Haven't heard enough
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P8. How much of a problem do you think racism is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P9. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Discrimination against White people has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black people and other minorities."

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P10. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably
- 2 Just getting by
- 3 Struggling
- 99 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Never
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1

ASK ALL

INT1. (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: ASK IF WEB OR pINT1=1

INTFREQ. About how often do you use the internet?

- 1. Almost constantly
- 2. Several times a day
- 3. About once a day
- 4. Several times a week
- 5. Less often
- 99 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Somewhat liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

Z6. During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all
- 99 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z7. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp.

ASK ALL

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

- 1. Donald Trump
- 2. Joe Biden
- 3. Someone else
- 4. I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election
- 99 Web Blank

PN: Z9-Z10 are also calibration questions for weighing. Z9 is pOWNHOME internally and Z10 is pADULTS internally.

ASK ALL

Z9. Is your home owned or rented?

001 Owned

002 Rented

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z10. Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older are there living in your household?

001 1

002 2

003 3

004 4

005 5

006 6

007 7

008 8 or more

999 Web Blank

CLOSING SCREEN: The survey is now complete. Thank you for your time and cooperation!