Marquette Law School Poll – April 3 to April 10, 2024

[START TIMING MODULE]

[ASK ALL]
[ACCEPTABLE RANGE IS 0-98]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
F4.   What is your age? **[PN: IF CATI:]** (RECORD ACTUAL AGE IN YEARS)

_____

999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Refused

[IF USERDATA=23 & F4<18 (RBS AND LESS THAN 18 Y/O), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]
[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & F4<18 (PANEL AND LESS THAN 18 Y/O), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

[ASK IF F4 = 999/REFUSED]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
F4a.   Are you…

       [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

       0   Under 18
       1   18-29 years old
       2   30-44 years old
       3   45-59 years old
       4   60 years old or more
       999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Refused

[IF USERDATA=23 & F4a = 0,999 (RBS AND UNDER 18) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & F4a = 0,999 (PANEL AND UNDER 18) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

[ASK ALL]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S3a.   Do you currently live in Wisconsin?

       1   Yes
       2   No
       999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Refused

[IF USERDATA=23 & S3a=2,999 (RBS AND NOT LIVING IN WI/REFUSED) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & S3a=2,999 (PANEL AND NOT LIVING IN WI/REFUSED) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

[ASK IF S3a=1/CURRENTLY LIVE IN WISCONSIN]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S3b.   In what county in Wisconsin do you live?

    [PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY)

    [PN: INSERT COUNTY LIST FOUND HERE AS A DROP-DOWN]

    998   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know / [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know
    999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused

[PN: IF S3B = 079, 997, 998, CONTINUE TO S4.

IF USERDATA=23 & S3B=999 (RBS AND REFUSED COUNTY), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & S3B = 999 (PANEL AND REFUSED COUNTY), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

IF S3B ≠ 079, 997, 998, 999 ASSIGN APPROPRIATE QUOTA GROUP AND SKIP TO S5.

[ASK IF S3b=079 (MILWAUKEE COUNTY) OR S3b = 997, 998 (OTHER/DK)]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S4.   Do you currently live within the Milwaukee city limits?

    1   Yes
    2   No
    999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say

[PN: IF S3B=079 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).

IF S3B=079 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=2 (REST OF MWKE DMA).]

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND USERDATA=39,50 (PROB PANEL) AND PFIPS ≠ 999, FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM PFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA. IF PFIPS = 999, THANK AND TERMINATE.

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND SAMPSOURCE=7 (RBS), FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM BCENSUSFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA.]

IF USERDATA=23 & S4=999 (RBS AND PREFER NOT TO SAY IF LIVING IN MKE CITY LIMITS), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & S4=999 (PANEL AND PREFER NOT TO SAY IF LIVING IN MKE CITY LIMITS), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

S5.   Some people are registered to vote, and others are not. Are you registered to vote in the precinct or ward where you now live, or aren't you?

    1   Yes, registered to vote in the precinct
    2   No, not registered to vote
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Prefer not to say

[PN: IF S5=1, SKIP TO TRAP]

S6.   Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

    1   Plan to register
    2   Chance may not register
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Prefer not to say

[PN: IF USERDATA=23 & S6=2,999 (RBS AND NO CHANCE OR N/A TO REGISTER TO VOTE) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 & S6=2,999 (PANEL AND NO CHANCE OR N/A TO REGISTER TO VOTE) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

TRAP.   To ensure the program is working properly, please select the number "3" below.

    1   1
    2   2
    3   3
    4   4
    5   5

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

[START TIMING MODULE]
[PN: INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE IN DATASET]

[ASK ALL]
A1.   Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in politics most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

    1   Most of the time
    2   Some of the time
    3   Only now and then
    4   Hardly at all
    998   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
A2.   What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

    1   Absolutely certain
    2   Very likely
    3   Chances 50-50
    4   Don't think will vote
    998   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
A3.   How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

    1   Very enthusiastic
    2   Somewhat enthusiastic
    3   Not too enthusiastic
    4   Not at all enthusiastic
    998   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

B1.	Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: *"Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?"*)

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1	Strongly approve
2	Somewhat approve
3	Somewhat disapprove
4	Strongly disapprove
998	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know / **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

B2.	Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Tony Evers **[PN: IF CATI:]** (EE-vers)**]** is handling his job as Governor of Wisconsin?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: *"Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?"*)

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1	Strongly approve
2	Somewhat approve
3	Somewhat disapprove
4	Strongly disapprove
998	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know / **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

B3.	Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin legislature is handling its job?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: *"Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?"*)

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1	Strongly approve
2	Somewhat approve
3	Somewhat disapprove
4	Strongly disapprove
998	**[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know / **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

B4.   Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin state Supreme Court is handling its job?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: *"Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?"*)

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1   Strongly approve
2   Somewhat approve
3   Somewhat disapprove
4   Strongly disapprove
998   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know
        [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

[ASK ALL]
B5.   Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: *"Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?"*)

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1   Strongly approve
2   Somewhat approve
3   Somewhat disapprove
4   Strongly disapprove
998   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know / **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[SHOW TO ALL]
TRANSITION1. Next, we'd like to get your opinion of some people you may or may not be familiar with. For each name, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of them or if you haven't heard enough about them yet to have an opinion.

[PN: IF WEB:] **Please click Next to continue.**

[PN: IF CATI:] (NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Click Next to continue.)

[ASK ALL]
[PRESENT EACH ON OWN SCREEN]

[PN: IF CATI:] The **<<SHOW "first" FOR THE FIRST NAME/ITEM, THEN USE "next" FOR THE SUCCEEDING NAMES>>** name is … **<<INSERT NAME>>**

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: *Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of [INSERT NAME] or haven't you heard enough about them yet?*)

[PN: IF WEB:] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of **<<INSERT NAME C1-C11>>** or haven't you heard enough about them yet?

    1   Favorable
    2   Unfavorable
    3   Haven't heard enough
    998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[PN: RANDOMIZE C1 TO C4]

    C1   Tammy Baldwin
    C2   Ron Johnson
    C3   Robin Vos **[PN: IF CATI:]** (like "Moss")
    C4   Erik Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)

[PN: RANDOMIZE C5 TO C6]

    C5   Tony Evers **[PN: IF CATI:]** (EE-vers)
    C6   Joe Biden

[PN: RANDOMIZE C7 TO C8]

    C7   Donald Trump
    C8   Nikki Haley

[PN: RANDOMIZE C9 TO C11]

    C9   Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
    C10   Cornel West
    C11   Jill Stein

[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN D1 AND D1b WORDING <u>AND</u> RESPONSE CODES.]

D1.   If the 2024 election for president were held today between **[**Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,**]** and **[**President Joe Biden, the Democrat,**]** would you vote for **[**Donald Trump**]** or for **[**Joe Biden**]** or haven't you decided?

      1   Donald Trump
      2   Joe Biden
      3   Haven't decided
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF 3 IN D1]
[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN D1]

D1B.   If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?

      [PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Biden/Trump?

      1   Definitely Trump
      2   Probably Trump
      3   Probably Biden
      4   Definitely Biden
      998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: Randomize order of "Democrat Joe Biden" and "Republican Donald Trump" in the question text and response options 1-2/2-1. Then randomize order of other candidates in the question text and response options (3-5).]

D2.   If the presidential ballot included additional candidates, would you vote for [Democrat Joe Biden], [Republican Donald Trump], [independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr], [independent Cornel West], or [the Green Party's Jill Stein]?

      1   Democrat, Joe Biden
      2   Republican, Donald Trump
      3   Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
      4   Independent Cornel West
      5   Green Party's Jill Stein
      998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN D3 AND D3b WORDING <u>AND</u> RESPONSE CODES.]

D3.   If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today between **[**Eric Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee), the Republican,**]** and **[**Tammy Baldwin, the Democrat,**]** would you vote for **[**Eric Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)**]** or for **[**Tammy Baldwin**]** or haven't you decided?

      1   Eric Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)
      2   Tammy Baldwin
      3   Haven't decided
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF 3 IN D3]

[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN D3]

D3B. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)] or for [Baldwin]? **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Hovde/Baldwin? **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)

1	Definitely Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)
2	Probably Hovde **[PN: IF CATI:]** (huv-dee)
3	Probably Baldwin
4	Definitely Baldwin
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E1. Thinking just about the state of Wisconsin, do you feel things in Wisconsin are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

1	Right direction
2	Wrong track
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E2. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Excellent
2	Good
3	Not so good
4	Poor
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E3. How would you describe the state of ~~the~~ Wisconsin's economy these days?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	Excellent
2	Good
3	Not so good
4	Poor
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

E4   Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

    1   Legal in all cases
    2   Legal in most cases
    3   Illegal in most cases
    4   Illegal in all cases
    998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

    [ASK ALL]
E5.   Which comes closest to your view about undocumented immigrants who are currently working in the U.S.?

    [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

    1   They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship
    2   They should be allowed to stay in their jobs only as temporary guest workers but not to apply for U.S. citizenship
    3   They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the U.S.
    998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

    [PN: Randomize order of E6 and E7]
    [ASK ALL]
E6.   How likely is it that Joe Biden will be the presidential nominee of the Democratic Party in the November election?

    [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

    1   Definitely will be the nominee
    2   Probably will be the nominee
    3   Probably will not be the nominee
    4   Definitely will not be the nominee
    998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

    [ASK ALL]
E7.   How likely is it that Donald Trump will be the presidential nominee of the Republican Party in the November election?

    [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

    1   Definitely will be the nominee
    2   Probably will be the nominee
    3   Probably will not be the nominee
    4   Definitely will not be the nominee
    998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

    [ASK ALL]

E8.   Regardless of how you plan to vote who do you think will win the presidential election if [Joe Biden is the Democratic] candidate and [Donald Trump is the Republican] candidate?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Definitely Biden
2   Probably Biden
3   Probably Trump
4   Definitely Trump
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FF1-FF7. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]
Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues, they are both about the same or would neither be good on the issue? **(PN: IF WEB:]** *Please select one response for each.)*

		Biden	Trump	Both about the same	Neither good
FF1	The economy	1	2	3	4
FF2	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4
FF3	Healthcare	1	2	3	4
FF4	Foreign relations	1	2	3	4
FF5	Abortion policy	1	2	3	4
FF6	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4
FF7	Handling the war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza	1	2	3	4

998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ASKING FF8-FF12 FIRST OR F13-F17 FIRST]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FF8-FF12 AND USE SAME ORDER FOR FF13-FF17. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT]
How well does each of the following phrases describe **Joe Biden**?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well
FF8	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4
FF9	Shares your values	1	2	3	4
FF10	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4
FF11	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4
FF12	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4

998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

How well does each of the following phrases describe **Donald Trump**?

[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well
FF13	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4
FF14	Shares your values	1	2	3	4
FF15	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4
FF16	Had a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4
FF17	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4

998 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

FF18. As you may know, Donald Trump has been indicted by the federal government concerning his actions following the 2020 vote. In connection with those actions, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1 Something illegal
2 Something wrong but not illegal
3 He didn't do anything wrong
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

FF19. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1 Something illegal
2 Something wrong but not illegal
3 He didn't do anything wrong
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refuse

G1. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president?

[PN: IF CATI: READ LIST:]

1 The economy
2 Immigration and border security
3 Healthcare
4 Foreign relations
5 Abortion policy
6 Medicare & Social Security

7   The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refuse

[ASK ALL]

G2.   In 2022, the Supreme Court overturned *Roe versus Wade*, thus striking down the 1973 decision that made abortion legal in all 50 states.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

1   Strongly favor
2   Somewhat favor
3   Somewhat oppose
4   Strongly oppose
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refuse

[ASK ALL]

G3.   As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, often called the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or generally unfavorable opinion of it?

1   Favorable
2   Unfavorable
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G4.   Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

1   Strongly favor
2   Somewhat favor
3   Somewhat oppose
4   Strongly oppose
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

G5.   Would you favor or oppose a national ban on abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy, with exceptions for the life and health of the mother and for cases of rape or incest?

1   Strongly favor
2   Somewhat favor
3   Somewhat oppose
4   Strongly oppose
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

[ASK ALL]

G6.   How confident are you that, here in Wisconsin, the votes for president were accurately cast and counted in the 2020 election?

        1   Very confident
        2   Somewhat confident
        3   Not too confident
        4   Not at all confident
        998   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Don't know / **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
        999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
G7.   Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

        1   Living comfortably
        2   Just getting by
        3   Struggling
        998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
        999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

END PROGRAMMING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

[ASK ALL]
Z1.   Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

    1   Republican
    2   Democrat
    3   Independent
    4   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Other/No preference / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Other/No preference
    998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF Z1 = 3 (INDEPENDENT) OR Z1 = 4 (OTHER) OR Z1 = 998 (DON'T KNOW PARTY ID)]
Z2.   Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party or closer to neither?

    1   Republican
    2   Democrat
    3   Neither/Just Independent
    998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S2.   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

    [PN: IF CATI:] Record Gender: (DO NOT ASK. RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

    1   Man
    2   Woman
    3   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Some other way
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z3.   What is the highest level of education you completed?

    [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

    01   Elementary school only
    02   Some high school but did not finish
    03   Completed high school
    04   Some college but didn't finish
    05   Two year college degree
    06   Four year college degree
    07   Some graduate work
    08   Completed masters or professional degree
    09   Advanced graduate work or PhD
    998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
    999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

Z5.   Are you currently married, living with a partner but not married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

     [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

     1   Married
     2   Living with a partner but not married
     3   Widowed
     4   Divorced
     5   Separated
     6   Never Married
     998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
     999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: IF CATI (XCHANNEL=2), PROVIDE INPUT BOX WITH ALLOWED RANGE 1-9]
[PN: IF WEB (XCHANNEL=1), DISPLAY A DROP-DOWN LIST OF 1 TO 9 (CODED AS 1-9) WITH INCREMENTS OF 1, THEN "10 OR MORE" CODED AS 10]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z6.   How many adults who currently live with you are 18 years old or older? Please be sure to include yourself.

     [PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: "This does not include college students living away from home or military who are deployed and living somewhere else.")

     _____   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (RECORD EXACT NUMBER 1-9) / **[PN: IF WEB: INSERT DROP-DOWN OF 1-9]**

     10   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) 10 or more (VOL) / **[PN: IF WEB:]** 10 or more
     998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
     999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z7.   How many children under 18 are currently living with you, if any?

     [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

     0   None
     1   One
     2   Two
     3   Three
     4   Four
     5   Five or more
     998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
     999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z8.   Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

        1   Yes
        2   No
        998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
        999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: PROVIDE AN INPUT BOX FOR 97 (OTHER-SPECIFY)]
Z9.   Would you describe yourself as White, African American or Black, Asian, Native American, of more than one race or some other race?

        01   White
        02   African American or Black
        03   Asian, South Asian, or Pacific Islander
        04   Native American or American Indian
        05   More than one race
        97   Other, Specify_____
        06   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Hispanic or Latino (VOL)
        998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
        999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
Z10   Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

        [PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

        1   More than once a week
        2   Once a week
        3   Once or twice a month
        4   A few times a year
        5   Seldom
        6   Never
        998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
        999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z11.   What is your religious preference – are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, another religion or no religion?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

[PN: IF CATI:] (IF RESPONDENT NAMES ANYTHING ELSE, ASK: *Would that fall under the general category of Protestant religions, is it a Christian religion, but not Protestant, or is it something else?*)

01   Protestant
02   Roman Catholic
03   Jewish
04   Muslim/Islam
05   Mormon/Latter-Day Saints
06   Other Christian Religion
07   Other Non-Christian Religion
08   No Religion/Atheist/Agnostic
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF Z11=01, 06; PROTESTANT OR OTHER CHRISTIAN RELIGION]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z12.   Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1   Yes, would
2   No, would not
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z13.   Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes?
        <<DISPLAY ONLY IF CATI: "Just stop me when I get to the right category.**"]**

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

01   **[PN: IF WEB:]** Less than $10,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** Less than $10,000
02   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $10,000 to less than $20,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 10 to under $20,000
03   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $20,000 to less than $30,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 20 to under $30,000
04   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $30,000 to less than $40,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 30 to less than $40,000
05   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $40,000 to less than $50,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 40 to less than $50,000
06   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $50,000 to less than $75,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 50 to less than $75,000
07   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $75,000 to less than $100,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 75 to less than $100,000
08   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $100,000 to less than $150,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 100 to less than $150,000
09   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $150,000 to less than $200,000 **[PN: IF CATI:]** 150 to less than $200,000
10   **[PN: IF WEB:]** $200,000 and over **[PN: IF CATI:]** Over $200,000
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]

Z14.   Would you describe the place where you live as urban, suburban or rural?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER, IF NECESSARY: *"Urban is a big city like Milwaukee, Madison, or Green Bay. Suburban is a built-up place close to a big city and rural is less built up with fewer people and further away from a big city"*)

1   Urban
2   Suburban
3   Rural
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z15   In general, would you describe your political views as...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1   Very conservative
2   Conservative
3   Moderate
4   Liberal
5   Very liberal
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z16.   Are you or any member of your household a member of a local, state or national labor union?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1   Yes, respondent
2   Yes, another household member
3   Yes, both respondent and another household member
4   No, nobody in household
998   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: REQUIRE 5-DIGIT RESPONSE.]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z17.   What is your zip code?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: READ BACK AND CONFIRM CORRECT ZIP CODE)

_____ (Enter 5-digit zip code.)

99999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]

GE2020. Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

      1   Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
      2   No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF GE2020 = 1 (REGISTERED VOTERS WHO VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020)]
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSES 1-2/2-1 AND INCLUDE ORDER IN DATA FILE]
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSES 3-4/4-3 AND INCLUDE ORDER IN DATA FILE]
[PN: IF THE WEB RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP, PROMPT ONCE FOR COMPLETION: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020."; ALLOW THE WEB RESPONDENT TO CONTINUE IF THEY SKIP AGAIN]
[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_Z18" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_Z18=1)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z18.   Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

      [[PN: IF CATI:] (IF DON'T KNOW/REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020.")

      1   Donald Trump
      2   Joe Biden
      3   Jo Jorgensen
      4   Howie Hawkins
      5   Another candidate
      6   I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
PE2022. How about in 2022, did you vote in a **primary** election in Wisconsin to choose the candidates for the 2022 November general election?

      1   Yes, did vote in a primary election
      2   No, did not vote in a primary election
      999   **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF PE2022=1 (VOTED IN A PRIMARY ELECTION)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
PE2022a. In which party's primary did you vote in 2022?

         1   Democratic Party
         2   Republican Party
         3   Other party
         4   None
         999 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF S5=1 OR S6=1(REGISTERED TO VOTE)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
GE2022. Did you vote in the general election in 2022?

1	Yes, did vote in the 2022 general election
2	No, did not vote in the 2022 general election
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z19.   Of all the personal telephone calls that you receive, do you get…?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1	All or almost all on a cell phone
2	Some on a cell phone and some on a home phone
3	All or almost all on a regular home phone
998	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** WEB BLANK

[ASK IF CATI]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z20.   Is this phone a cell phone?

1	Yes
2	No
999	**[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused

[CODE RESPONDENT AS COMPLETE AFTER Z18/Z19]