

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

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X4366 March Supreme Court Survey 2024

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

SHOW ALL

Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel! We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 9 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to “landscape”.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1 I agree
2 I disagree (TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ **PN: Acceptable range is 18-98**
99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

0 Under 18
1 18-24
2 25-29
3 30-44
4 45-49
5 50-64
6 65+
9 Prefer not to say (TERMINATE)

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

- A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

- A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 2 in A2, ask A2b. Otherwise, skip to A3.

- A2b. Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

- 1 Plan to Register
- 2 Chance May Not Register
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

- A3. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Very Likely
- 3 Chances 50-50
- 4 Don't think will vote
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

A4. How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

- 1 Very enthusiastic
- 2 Somewhat enthusiastic
- 3 Not too enthusiastic
- 4 Not at all enthusiastic
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION B: 2024 VOTE

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording and response codes in B1; include order variable in data.

B1. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,] and [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] would you vote for [Donald Trump] or for [Joe Biden]?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Someone else
- 4 Wouldn't vote
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in B1

PN: Rotate order of candidate names and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 in same order as shown in B1.

B1b. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?

- 1 Definitely Donald Trump
- 2 Probably Donald Trump
- 3 Probably Joe Biden
- 4 Definitely Joe Biden
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: Randomize order of “Democrat Joe Biden” and “Republican Donald Trump” in the question text and response options 1-2/2-1 in the same order as B1. Then randomize order of other candidates in the question text and response options 3-5.]

B2. If the presidential ballot included additional candidates, would you vote for [Democrat Joe Biden], [Republican Donald Trump], [independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.], [independent Cornel West], or [the Green Party’s Jill Stein]?

- 1 Democrat, Joe Biden
- 2 Republican, Donald Trump
- 3 Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Independent Cornel West
- 5 The Green Party’s Jill Stein
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording and response codes in B3.

B3. If the elections were held today for US Congress in your state, would you be more likely to vote for the [Republican candidate] or the [Democratic candidate]?

- 1 The Republican candidate
- 2 The Democratic candidate
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of C2-C4, then randomize C5-C6; Show as grid.

Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much confidence do you have in each one?

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	None at all	Web blank
C2.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	999
C3.	Congress	1	2	3	4	5	999
C4.	The Presidency	1	2	3	4	5	999
C5.	The U.S. Department of Justice	1	2	3	4	5	999
C6.	Juries that decide guilt or innocence in criminal cases	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL

PN: Rotate "Democratic" and "Republican" in question wording and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

C7. What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

- 1 Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 2 Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 3 Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 4 Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C8. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order in C9

C9. In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

- 1 Mainly politics
- 2 Mainly the law
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C10a and half get C10b

C10a. On March 4, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled unanimously that states cannot bar Donald Trump from election ballots based on the 14th Amendment's insurrection clause. How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C10a and half get C10b

C10b. On March 4, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that states cannot bar Donald Trump from election ballots based on the 14th Amendment's insurrection clause. How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 5 Don't know
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C11a and half get C11b

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C11

C11a. The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning whether former presidents have immunity from criminal prosecution for official actions while in office. Which comes closer to your view?

- 1. Former presidents should be immune from criminal prosecution for their official acts
- 2. Former presidents should not have immunity from criminal prosecution for their official acts
- 3. Don't know
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C11a and half get C11b

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C11

C11b. The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning whether former President Donald Trump has immunity from criminal prosecution for official actions while president. Which comes closer to your view?

- 1. Former President Trump should be immune from criminal prosecution for his official acts
- 2. Former President Trump should not have immunity from criminal prosecution for his official acts

3. Don't know
999. *Web Blank*

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C12

C12. The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning the constitutionality of a federal law that prohibits people subject to domestic violence restraining orders from possessing firearms. Which comes closer to your view?

1. The Court should uphold the law prohibiting gun possession by those subject to restraining orders
2. The Court should strike down the law as a violation of the Second Amendment right to bear arms
3. Don't know
999. *Web Blank*

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C13

C13. The U.S. Supreme Court is reviewing a lower court decision that would significantly restrict (but not eliminate altogether) access to a drug used in medication abortions, mifepristone. Which comes closer to your view?

1. The Court should rule to keep the current access to the medication abortion drug, thus overturning the lower court decision
2. The Court should rule that the lower court was correct in its decision, thus restricting access to the medication abortion drug
3. Don't know
999. *Web Blank*

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C14

C14. The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning laws that regulate how large social media companies like Facebook and YouTube control content posted on their sites. Which comes closer to your view?

1. The Court should rule that the companies have a First Amendment right to make decisions about what content may be presented on their sites
2. The Court should rule that the companies cannot decide what views users may express on the sites
3. Don't know
999. *Web Blank*

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of D1-D2.

ASK ALL

D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

D3. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Ask D3 first, then randomize order of D4-D8

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough	Web blank
D3a.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	999
D4.	Kamala Harris	1	2	3	4	5	999
D5.	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	1	2	3	4	5	999
D6.	Cornell West	1	2	3	4	5	999
D7.	Nikki Haley	1	2	3	4	5	999
D8.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D9-D12

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups and organizations or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough	Web blank
D9.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
D10.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
D11.	The Black Lives Matter movement	1	2	3	4	5	999
D12.	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL

D14. Has Joe Biden been working to negotiate a cease-fire agreement between Israel and Hamas, or has he not been working to negotiate a cease-fire agreement?

1. Has been working to negotiate a cease-fire
2. Has not been working to negotiate a cease-fire
3. Don't know
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get D15a and half get D15b

D15a. Which comes closest to your view about undocumented immigrants who are currently working in the U.S.?

- 1 They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship
- 2 They should be allowed to stay in their jobs only as temporary guest workers but not to apply for U.S. citizenship
- 3 They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the U.S.
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get D15a and half get D15b

D15b. Which comes closest to your view about undocumented immigrants who are currently living in the U.S.?

- 1 They should be allowed to stay in the U.S. and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship
- 2 They should be allowed to stay in the U.S. temporarily but not to apply for U.S. citizenship
- 3 They should be required to leave the U.S.
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION E: Recent News attention

PN: Insert start time stamp.

E1. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of E2-E6; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all	Web blank
E2.	President Joe Biden’s State of the Union address to Congress on March 7	1	2	3	999
E3.	Senator Katie Britt’s Republican response to the State of the Union address to Congress on March 7	1	2	3	999

E4.	The results of the Super Tuesday primaries on March 5	1	2	3	999
E5.	A New York court's decision finding Donald Trump liable for conspiring to manipulate his net worth and ordering him to pay a penalty of nearly \$355 million plus interest	1	2	3	999
E6.	News reports that consumer prices (inflation) rose by 3.2% over the past 12 months (as of February)	1	2	3	999
E7.	News reports that the unemployment rate was 3.9% (as of February)	1	2	3	999

SECTION F: IDEOLOGY RATINGS AND ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of F1-F5 Show as grid.

ASK ALL

In general, would you describe each of the following as...? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	Web blank
F1.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	999
F2.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	999
F3.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	999
F4.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
F5.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5	999

PN: Randomize order of F6-F12 Show as grid.

ASK ALL

Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		Biden	Trump	Both about the same	Neither good	Web blank
F6.	The economy	1	2	3	4	999
F7.	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4	999

F8.	Handling the war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza	1	2	3	4	999
F9.	Healthcare	1	2	3	4	999
F10.	Foreign relations	1	2	3	4	999
F11.	Abortion policy	1	2	3	4	999
F12.	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4	999

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize asking F13-F17 first or F18-F22 first

PN: Randomize order of F13-F17 and use same order for F18-F22

How well does each of the following phrases describe Joe Biden?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F13.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	999
F14.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	999
F15.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	999
F16.	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	999
F17.	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4	999

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of F13-F17 and use same order for F18-F22

How well does each of the following phrases describe Donald Trump?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F18.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	999
F19.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	999
F20.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	999
F21.	Had a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	999
F22.	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4	999

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F23 AND F24 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F23. As you may know, Donald Trump has been indicted by the federal government concerning his actions following the 2020 vote. In connection with those actions, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

- 1 Something illegal
- 2 Something wrong but not illegal
- 3 He didn't do anything wrong
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F23 AND F24 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F24. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

- 1 Something illegal
- 2 Something wrong but not illegal
- 3 He didn't do anything wrong
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION K: ABORTION & IMMIGRATION POLICY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

K1. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

K2. Should a state be able to make it illegal for a woman to get and fill a prescription from out-of-state providers for medication that will induce an abortion, sometimes called "medication abortion" or "abortion pills"?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF K3 AND K4. SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

K3. Do you agree or disagree that the Biden administration's border policies have created a crisis of uncontrolled illegal migration into the country?

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF K3 AND K4. SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

K4. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION P: OTHER POLITICAL ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

P1. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part in world affairs
- 2 Stay out of world affairs
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P2. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P3. When it comes to Israel's war with Hamas in Gaza, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Israel, not enough support to Israel, or about the right amount of support to Israel?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P4. How much of a problem do you think racism is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P5. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“Discrimination against White people has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black people and other minorities.”

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P6. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably
- 2 Just getting by
- 3 Struggling
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1

ASK ALL

INT1. (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: ASK IF WEB OR pINT1=1

INTFREQ. About how often do you use the internet?

- 1. Almost constantly
- 2. Several times a day
- 3. About once a day
- 4. Several times a week
- 5. Less often
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

ASK ALL

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other/No preference
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democratic
- 3 Neither
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Somewhat liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

Z6. During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Z7. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp.

ASK ALL

GE2020. Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2020 (GE2020=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-4/4-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z8=1); include variable in data file.

ASK IF VOTED IN 2020

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Jo Jorgensen
- 4 Howie Hawkins
- 5 Another candidate
- 6 Did not vote in that election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Z9-Z10 are also calibration questions for weighing. Z9 is pOWNHOME internally and Z10 is pADULTS internally.

ASK ALL

Z9. Is your home owned or rented?

- 001 Owned
- 002 Rented
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z10. Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older are there living in your household?

- 001 1
- 002 2
- 003 3
- 004 4
- 005 5
- 006 6
- 007 7
- 008 8 or more
- 999 Web Blank

CLOSING SCREEN: The survey is now complete. Thank you for your time and cooperation!

