X4368 May Supreme Court Survey 2024

SECTION S: SCREENER

SHOW ALL

Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel! We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.
PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.
PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 9 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to "landscape".

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

S1.   We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1   I agree
2   I disagree   (TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE
S2.   What is your age?

_____ *PN: Acceptable range is 18-98*
99   Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE
S2a.   Are you…

0   Under 18
1   18-24
2   25-29
3   30-44
4   45-49
5   50-64
6   65+
9   Prefer not to say   (TERMINATE)

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

A1.   Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics…?

1   Most of the time
2   Some of the time
3   Only now and then
4   Hardly at all
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

A2.   Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

1   Yes
2   No
999   *Web Blank*

PN: If 2 in A2, ask A2b. Otherwise, skip to A3.

A2b.   Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

1   Plan to Register
2   Chance May Not Register
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

A3.   What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

1   Absolutely certain
2   Very Likely
3   Chances 50-50
4   Don't think will vote
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

A4.   How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

1   Very enthusiastic
2   Somewhat enthusiastic
3   Not too enthusiastic
4   Not at all enthusiastic
999   *Web Blank*

SECTION B: 2024 VOTE

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL
PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording and response codes in B1; include order variable in data.

B1.   If the 2024 election for president were held today between [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] and [Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,] would you vote for [Joe Biden] or for [Donald Trump]?

1   Joe Biden
2   Donald Trump
3   Someone else
4   Wouldn't vote
999   *Web Blank*

ASK IF 3, 4 in B1
PN: Rotate order of candidate names and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 in same order as shown in B1.

B1b.   If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?

1   Definitely Joe Biden
2.   Probably Joe Biden
3.   Probably Donald Trump
4   Definitely Donald Trump
999   *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of "Democrat Joe Biden" and "Republican Donald Trump" in the question text and response options 1-2/2-1 in the same order as B1. Then randomize order of other candidates in the question text and response options 3-5.]

B2.   If the presidential ballot included additional candidates, would you vote for [Democrat Joe Biden], [Republican Donald Trump], [independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.], [independent Cornel West], or [the Green Party's Jill Stein]?

       1   Democrat, Joe Biden
       2   Republican, Donald Trump
       3   Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
       4   Independent Cornel West
       5   The Green Party's Jill Stein
       999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording <u>and</u> response codes in B3. include order variable in data.

B3.   If the elections were held today for U.S. Congress in your state, would you be more likely to vote for the [Republican candidate] or the [Democratic candidate]?

       1   The Republican candidate
       2   The Democratic candidate
       999   *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

C1.   Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

       1   Strongly approve
       2   Somewhat approve
       3   Somewhat disapprove
       4   Strongly disapprove
       999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much confidence do you have in each one?

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	None at all	Web blank
C2.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	999
C3.	Congress	1	2	3	4	5	999
C4.	The Presidency	1	2	3	4	5	999
C5.	The U.S. Department of Justice	1	2	3	4	5	999
C6.	Juries that decide guilt or innocence in criminal cases	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL

PN: Rotate "Democratic" and "Republican" in question wording and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

C7.   What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

1   Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
2   Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
3   Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
4   Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

C8.   Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

1   A lot
2   A little
3   Nothing at all
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order in C9. *include order variable in data.*

C9.   In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

1   Mainly politics
2   Mainly the law
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C10. *include order variable in data.*

C10.   The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning whether cities can, without violating the Constitution, ban homeless people from sleeping or camping in public spaces. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   Cities can ban sleeping in public spaces
2.   Cities cannot ban sleeping in public spaces
3.   Don't know
999   *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get C11a and half get C11b. *include order variable in data.*
PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C11. *include order variable in data.*

C11a.   The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning whether former presidents have immunity from criminal prosecution for official actions while in office. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   Former presidents should be immune from criminal prosecution for their official acts
2.   Former presidents should not have immunity from criminal prosecution for their official acts
3.   Don't know
999   *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get C11a and half get C11b. *include order variable in data.*
PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C11. *include order variable in data.*

C11b.   The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning whether former President Donald Trump has immunity from criminal prosecution for official actions while president. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   Former President Trump should be immune from criminal prosecution for his official acts
2.   Former President Trump should not have immunity from criminal prosecution for his official acts
3.   Don't know
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL
PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C12. *include order variable in data.*

C12.   The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning the constitutionality of a federal law that prohibits people subject to domestic violence restraining orders from possessing firearms. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   The Court should uphold the law prohibiting gun possession by those subject to restraining orders
2.   The Court should strike down the law as a violation of the Second Amendment right to bear arms
3.   Don't know
999.   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL
PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C13. *include order variable in data.*

C13.   The U.S. Supreme Court is reviewing a lower court decision that would significantly restrict (but not eliminate altogether) access to a drug used in medication abortions, mifepristone. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   The Court should rule to keep the current access to the medication abortion drug, thus overturning the lower court decision
2.   The Court should rule that the lower court was correct in its decision, thus restricting access to the medication abortion drug
3.   Don't know
999.   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL
PN Randomize response order [1,2] in C14. *include order variable in data.*

C14.   The U.S. Supreme Court is considering a case concerning laws that regulate how large social media companies like Facebook and YouTube control content posted on their sites. Which comes closer to your view?

1.   The Court should rule that the companies have a First Amendment right to make decisions about what content may be presented on their sites
2.   The Court should rule that the companies cannot decide what views users may express on the sites
3.   Don't know
999.   *Web Blank*

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of D1-D2. include order variable in data.

ASK ALL

D1.   Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

1   Strongly approve
2   Somewhat approve
3   Somewhat disapprove
4   Strongly disapprove
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

D2.   Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is handling its job?

1   Strongly approve
2   Somewhat approve
3   Somewhat disapprove
4   Strongly disapprove
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

D3.   Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

1   Strongly approve
2   Somewhat approve
3   Somewhat disapprove
4   Strongly disapprove
999   *Web Blank*

PN: Ask D4 first, then randomize order of D5-D8a. include order variable in data.
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough	Web blank
D4.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	999
D5.	Kamala Harris	1	2	3	4	5	999
D6.	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	1	2	3	4	5	999
D7.	Cornell West	1	2	3	4	5	999
D8.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	999
D8a.	Jill Stein	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL
PN: Randomize order of D9-D12. include order variable in data.
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups and organizations or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough	Web blank
D9.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
D10.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
D11.	The Black Lives Matter movement	1	2	3	4	5	999
D12.	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5	999

ASK ALL
D13. Has Joe Biden been working to negotiate a cease-fire agreement between Israel and Hamas or has he not been working to negotiate a cease-fire agreement?

1. Has been working to negotiate a cease-fire
2 Has not been working to negotiate a cease-fire
3 Don't know
999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

E1.   How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

1   Excellent
2   Good
3   Not so good
4   Poor
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

E2.   How would you describe the economy in *your* state these days?

1   Excellent
2   Good
3   Not so good
4   Poor
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of E3-E9; Show as grid. include order variable in data.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these?

(Please select one response for each.)

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all	Web blank
E3.	Donald Trump's trial in New York concerning charges he falsified business records to cover up payments to adult film actress Stormy Daniels	1	2	3	999
E4.	The U.S. Supreme Court hearing on Donald Trump's claim of presidential immunity from criminal prosecution for official acts as president	1	2	3	999
E5.	The House of Representatives and the Senate passed legislation providing $61 billion in aid to Ukraine in its war with Russia	1	2	3	999
E6.	The House of Representatives and the Senate passed legislation providing $26.4 billion for Israel and for	1	2	3	999

	humanitarian aid for Gaza and other places				

E7.	College campus protests against the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza	1	2	3	999
E8.	News reports that consumer prices (inflation) rose by 3.5% over the past 12 months (as of March)	1	2	3	999
E9.	News reports that the unemployment rate was 3.9% (as of April)	1	2	3	999

SECTION F: IDEOLOGY RATINGS AND ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of F1-F5 Show as grid. include order variable in data.

ASK ALL
In general, would you describe each of the following as…?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very conservative	Somewhat conservative	Moderate	Somewhat liberal	Very liberal	Web blank
F1.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5	999
F2.	Joe Biden	1	2	3	4	5	999
F3.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5	999
F4.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5	999
F5.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5	999

PN: Randomize order of F6-F13 Show as grid. include order variable in data.

ASK ALL
Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Biden	Trump	Both about the same	Neither good	Web blank
F6.	The economy	1	2	3	4	999
F7.	Immigration and border security	1	2	3	4	999
F8.	Handling the war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza	1	2	3	4	999
F9.	Healthcare	1	2	3	4	999
F10.	Foreign relations	1	2	3	4	999
F11.	Abortion policy	1	2	3	4	999
F12.	Medicare & Social Security	1	2	3	4	999
F13.	Ensuring fair and accurate elections	1	2	3	4	999

ASK ALL
PN: Randomize asking F14-F18 first or F19-F23 first. *include order variable in data.*
PN: Randomize order of F14-F18 and use same order for F19-F23. *include order variable in data.*

How well does each of the following phrases describe Joe Biden?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F14.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	999
F15.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	999
F16.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	999
F17.	Has a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	999
F18.	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4	999

ASK ALL
PN: Randomize order of F14-F18 and use same order for F19-F23

How well does each of the following phrases describe Donald Trump?

		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	Web blank
F19.	Is too old to be president	1	2	3	4	999
F20.	Shares your values	1	2	3	4	999
F21.	Has behaved corruptly	1	2	3	4	999

F22.	Had a strong record of accomplishments as president	1	2	3	4	999
F23.	Has the right temperament to be president	1	2	3	4	999

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK <u>TRAP</u> HERE]

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F24 AND F25 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F24. Donald Trump is currently being tried in a New York court on charges he falsified business records to cover up payments to adult film actress Stormy Daniels. In this case, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1 Something illegal
2 Something wrong but not illegal
3 He didn't do anything wrong
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F24 AND F25 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F25. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something wrong but not illegal, or do you think he didn't do anything wrong?

1 Something illegal
2 Something wrong but not illegal
3 He didn't do anything wrong
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of response options 1-8] *include order variable in data.*

F26. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president?

1 The economy
2 Immigration and border security
3 Healthcare
4 Foreign relations
5 Abortion policy
6 Medicare & Social Security
7 The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza
8 Ensuring fair and accurate elections

998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF F27 AND F28 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

F27.   Prospective jurors in Donald Trump's New York trial were asked the following question. If you were a juror in the trial, how would *you* answer the question?

"Can you give us your assurance that you will decide this case solely on the evidence you see and hear in this courtroom and the law as the judge gives it?"

1.   I can decide solely on the evidence and the law
2.   I could not decide solely on the evidence and the law
998   [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know
999   [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get F28a and half get F28b. *include order variable in data.*

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording <u>and</u> *response codes in F28a include order variable in data.*

F28a.   If it turns out that Donald Trump is found *guilty* in his New York trial, would you vote for [Joe Biden] or for [Donald Trump]?

1   Joe Biden
2   Donald Trump
3   Someone else
4   Wouldn't vote
999   *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get F28a and half get F28b *include order variable in data.*

PN: Randomize Codes 1-2 wording <u>and</u> *response codes in F28b include order variable in data.*

F28b.   If it turns out that Donald Trump is found *not guilty* in his New York trial, would you vote for [Joe Biden] or for [Donald Trump]?

1   Joe Biden
2   Donald Trump
3   Someone else
4   Wouldn't vote
999   *Web Blank*

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

K1. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

    1   Legal in all cases
    2   Legal in most cases
    3   Illegal in most cases
    4   Illegal in all cases
    999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

K2. Should colleges have police arrest student protesters opposing the Israel-Hamas war in Gaza or should colleges allow the protests to continue as a matter of free speech?

    1   Arrest protesters
    2   Allow protests to continue
    998   Don't know
    999   WEB BLANK

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get K3a and half get K3b. *include order variable in data.*

K3a. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

    1   Strongly favor
    2   Somewhat favor
    3   Somewhat oppose
    4   Strongly oppose
    999   *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE
PN: Randomize so half get K3a and half get K3b. *include order variable in data.*

K3b. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries even if they have lived here for a number of years, have jobs and no criminal record?

    1   Strongly favor
    2   Somewhat favor
    3   Somewhat oppose
    4   Strongly oppose
    999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P1.   Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

1   Take an active part in world affairs
2   Stay out of world affairs
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P2.   When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

1   Too much support
2   Not enough support
3   About the right amount of support
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF P2 AND P3 AND SAVE ORDER AS A VARIABLE]

P3.   When it comes to Israel's war with Hamas in Gaza, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Israel, not enough support to Israel, or about the right amount of support to Israel?

1   Too much support
2   Not enough support
3   About the right amount of support
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P4.   How much of a problem do you think racism is in the country today?

1   A very big problem
2   A moderately big problem
3   A small problem
4   Not a problem at all
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P5.   How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

"Discrimination against White people has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black people and other minorities."

1   Strongly agree
2   Somewhat agree
3   Somewhat disagree
4   Strongly disagree
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

P6.   Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

1   Living comfortably
2   Just getting by
3   Struggling
999   *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1.   How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

1   Just about always
2   Most of the time
3   Only some of the time
4   Never
999   *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2.   Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

1   Most people can be trusted
2   Most people can't be trusted
999   *Web Blank*

PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1

INT1.   (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

1   Yes
2   No
999   *Web Blank*

INTFREQ.   About how often do you use the internet?

1.   Almost constantly
2.   Several times a day
3.   About once a day
4.   Several times a week
5.   Less often
999   *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

Z1.   Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

1   Republican
2   Democrat
3   Independent
4   Other/No preference
999   *Web Blank*

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

Z2A.   Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

1   Strong
2   Not very strong
999   *Web Blank*

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

Z2B.   Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1   Republican
2   Democratic
3   Neither
999   *Web Blank*

Z3.   Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

1   More than once a week
2   Once a week
3   Once or twice a month
4   A few times a year
5   Seldom
6   Never
999   *Web Blank*

Z4.   Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1   Yes, would
2   No, would not
999   *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

Z5.   Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

1   Very conservative
2   Somewhat conservative
3   Moderate
4   Somewhat liberal
5   Very liberal
999   *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

Z6.   During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

1   Basically, every day
2   A few times a week

3	A few times a month
4	Once a month
5	Less than once a month
6	Not at all
999	*Web Blank*

Z7.   We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

1	Yes
2	No
999	*Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp.

GE2020.   Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

1	Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
2	No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
999	Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2020 (GE2020=1)
PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.
PN: Rotate responses 3-4/4-3, include rotate in data file
PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: **"**Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020.**"**
Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.
PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z8=1); include variable in data file.

Z8.   Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

1	Donald Trump
2	Joe Biden
3	Jo Jorgensen
4	Howie Hawkins
5	Another candidate
6	Did not vote in that election
999	Web Blank

PN: Z9-Z10 are also calibration questions for weighing. Z9 is pOWNHOME internally and Z10 is pADULTS internally.

Z9.   Is your home owned or rented?

        001 Owned
        002 Rented
        999 Web Blank

Z10.   Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older are there living in your household?

        001 1
        002 2
        003 3
        004 4
        005 5
        006 6
        007 7
        008 8 or more
        999 *Web Blank*