# MAROUETTE UNIVERSITY <br> LAW SCHOOL POLL 

## Marquette Law School Poll - June 12-20, 2024

## [START TIMING MODULE]

[ASK ALL]
[ACCEPTABLE RANGE IS 0-98]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
F4. What is your age? [PN: IF CATI:] (RECORD ACTUAL AGE IN YEARS)
$\qquad$

999
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused
[IF USERDATA=23 \& F4<18 (RBS AND LESS THAN 18 Y/O), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]
[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 \& F4<18 (PANEL AND LESS THAN 18 Y/O), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time Have a good day/evening."]
[ASK IF F4 = 999/REFUSED]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
F4a. Are you...
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)
$0 \quad$ Under 18
1 18-29 years old
2 30-44 years old
3 45-59 years old
460 years old or more
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused
[IF USERDATA=23 \& F4a = 0,999 (RBS AND UNDER 18) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 \& F4a = 0,999 (PANEL AND UNDER 18) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time.
Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[ASK ALL]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S3a. Do you currently live in Wisconsin?

1 Yes
2 No
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused
[IF USERDATA=23 \& S3a=2,999 (RBS AND NOT LIVING IN WI/REFUSED) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[IF SAMPSOURCE=2 \& S3a=2,999 (PANEL AND NOT LIVING IN WI/REFUSED) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[ASK IF S3a=1/CURRENTLY LIVE IN WISCONSIN]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S3b. In what county in Wisconsin do you live?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY)
[PN: INSERT COUNTY LIST FOUND HERE AS A DROP-DOWN]
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don’t know / [PN: IF WEB:] Don’t know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Refused
[PN: IF S3B = 079, 997, 998 CONTINUE TO S4.
IF USERDATA=23 \& S3B=999 (RBS AND REFUSED COUNTY), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

IF SAMPSOURCE=2 \& S3B = 999 (PANEL AND REFUSED COUNTY), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

IF S3B $=079$, 997, 998 ASSIGN APPROPRIATE QUOTA GROUP AND SKIP TO S5.
[ASK IF S3b=079 (MILWAUKEE COUNTY) OR S3b = 997, 998 (OTHER/DK)]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S4. Do you currently live within the Milwaukee city limits?

| 1 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | No |
| 999 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say |

[PN: IF S3B=079 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).

IF S3B=079 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=2 (REST OF MWKE DMA).
IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=1 (YES, LIVES W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS), GEOSTRATA=1 (MILWAUKEE DMA).
IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND USERDATA=39,50 (PROB PANEL), FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM PFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA. IF PFIPS = 999, THANK AND TERMINATE.

IF S3B=997,998 AND S4=2 (NO, DOES NOT LIVE W/IN MWKE CITY LIMITS) AND USERDATA=23 (RBS), FETCH THE COUNTY INFO FROM BCENSUSFIPS AND USE IT TO ASSIGN GEOSTRATA. IF BCENSUSFIPS = 999, SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

IF USERDATA=23 \& S4=999 (RBS AND PREFER NOT TO SAY IF LIVING IN MKE CITY LIMITS), SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]

IF SAMPSOURCE=2 \& S4=999 (PANEL AND PREFER NOT TO SAY IF LIVING IN MKE CITY LIMITS), THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[ASK ALL]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S5. Some people are registered to vote, and others are not. Are you registered to vote in the precinct or ward where you now live, or aren't you?

1 Yes, registered to vote in the precinct
2 No, not registered to vote
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say
[PN: IF S5=1, SKIP TO TRAP]
[ASK IF S5=2,999]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S6. Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

1 Plan to register
2 Chance may not register
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) No Answer/Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Prefer not to say
[PN: IF USERDATA=23 \& S6=2,999 (RBS AND NO CHANCE OR N/A TO REGISTER TO VOTE) SKIP TO NAMEVER1 THEN THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE $=2 \& 56=2,999$ (PANEL AND NO CHANCE OR N/A TO REGISTER TO VOTE) THANK AND TERMINATE "Thank you for your time. Unfortunately, you do not qualify for this study."]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 AND XCHANNEL=1 (RBS AND WEB ONLY)]
[FORCE RESPONSE]
[SHELL QUESTION]
TRAP. To ensure the program is working properly, please select the number " 3 " below.

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1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
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## BEGIN PROGRAMMING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

## MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

## [START TIMING MODULE]

## [PN: INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION VARIABLE IN DATASET]

[ASK ALL]
[A1 WAS A1 IN X4367]
A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in politics most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

1 Most of the time
2 Some of the time
3 Only now and then
$4 \quad$ Hardly at all
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[A2 WAS A2 IN X4367]
A2. What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2024 general election for president, Congress, and other offices -- are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

1 Absolutely certain
2 Very likely
3 Chances 50-50
4 Don't think will vote
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[A3 WAS A3 IN X4367]
A3. How enthusiastic are you about voting in the elections in November 2024 for president and other offices? Would you say you are very, somewhat, not too, or not at all enthusiastic?

1 Very enthusiastic
2 Somewhat enthusiastic
3 Not too enthusiastic
4 Not at all enthusiastic
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[B1 WAS B1 IN X4367]
B1. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Strongly approve
2 Somewhat approve
3 Somewhat disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[B2 WAS B2 IN X4367]
B2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Tony Evers [PN: IF CATI:] (EE-vers)] is handling his job as Governor of Wisconsin?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)
1 Strongly approve
2 Somewhat approve
3 Somewhat disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]
[ASK ALL]
[B5 WAS B5 IN X4367]
B5. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: "Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?")
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

```
1 Strongly approve
2 Somewhat approve
3 Somewhat disapprove
```

4 Strongly disapprove
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don’t know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [SHOW TO ALL]

[C1 TO C11 WERE IN X4367, C12 IS NEW ITEM FOR X4369]
TRANSITION1. Next, we'd like to get your opinion of some people you may or may not be familiar with. For each name, please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of them or if you haven't heard enough about them yet to have an opinion.
[PN: IF WEB:] Please click Next to continue.
[PN: IF CATI:] (NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Click Next to continue.)

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[ASK ALL]
[PRESENT EACH ON OWN SCREEN]
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[PN: IF CATI:] The <<SHOW "first" FOR THE FIRST NAME/ITEM, THEN USE "next" FOR THE SUCCEEDING NAMES>> name is ... <<INSERT NAME>>
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of [INSERT NAME] or haven't you heard enough about them yet?)
[PN: IF WEB:] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of <<INSERT NAME C1-C12>> or haven't you heard enough about them yet?

1 Favorable
2 Unfavorable
3 Haven't heard enough
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[PN: RANDOMIZE C1 TO C4]

C1 Tammy Baldwin
C2 Ron Johnson
C3 Robin Vos [PN: IF CATI:] (like "Moss")
C4 Erik Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)
[PN: RANDOMIZE C5 TO C6]

C5 Tony Evers [PN: IF CATI:] (EE-vers)
C6 Joe Biden
[PN: RANDOMIZE C7 TO C8]

C7 Donald Trump
C8 Nikki Haley
[PN: RANDOMIZE C9 TO C12]

| C10 | Cornel West |
| :--- | :--- |
| C11 | Jill Stein |
| C12 | Chase Oliver |

[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN D1 AND D1b WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES.]
[D1 IS MODIFIED FROM D1 IN X4367 - CODES 1 AND 2, AND BIDEN/TRUMP WERE FLIPPED IN THE RESPONSE OPTIONS AND QUESTION TEXT]
D1. If the 2024 election for president were held today between [President Joe Biden, the Democrat,] and [Former President Donald Trump, the Republican,] would you vote for [Joe Biden] or for [Donald Trump] or haven't you decided?

1 Joe Biden
2 Donald Trump
3 Haven't decided
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK IF D1=3]
[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN D1]
[D1B IS MODIFIED FROM D1B IN X4367 - CODES 1/2 AND 3/4, AND BIDEN/TRUMP WERE FLIPPED IN THE RESPONSE OPTIONS AND QUESTION TEXT]
D1B. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Biden] or for [Trump]?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Biden/Trump?

1 Definitely Biden
2 Probably Biden
3 Probably Trump
4 Definitely Trump
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [ASK ALL]

[PN: Randomize order of "Democrat Joe Biden" and "Republican Donald Trump" in the question text and response options 1-2/2-1. Then randomize order of other candidates in the question text and response options (3-6).]
[D2 IS MODIFIED FROM D2 IN X4367 - ADDED OLIVER BEFORE STEIN AND WEST, ORDER OF STEIN AND WEST WERE FLIPPED]
D2. If the presidential ballot included additional candidates, would you vote for [Democrat Joe Biden], [Republican Donald Trump], [independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr], [Libertarian Chase Oliver], [the Green Party's Jill Stein], or [independent Cornel West]?

1 Democrat, Joe Biden
2 Republican, Donald Trump
3 Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
4 Libertarian, Chase Oliver
5 Green Party's Jill Stein
6 Independent Cornel West
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE CODES 1-2 IN D3 AND D3b WORDING AND RESPONSE CODES.]
[D3 IS MODIFIED FROM D3 IN X4367 - CODES 1 AND 2, AND BALDWIN/HOVDE WERE FLIPPED IN THE RESPONSE OPTIONS AND QUESTION TEXT]
D3. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today between [Tammy Baldwin, the Democrat,] and [Eric Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee), the Republican,] would you vote for [Tammy Baldwin], or for [Eric Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)] or haven't you decided?

1 Tammy Baldwin
2 Eric Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)
3 Haven't decided
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK IF D3=3]
[PN: KEEP ORDER OF NAMES AND OPTIONS IN D3]
[D3B IS MODIFIED FROM D3B IN X4367 - CODES 1/2 AND3/4, AND BADLWIN/HOVDE WERE FLIPPED IN THE RESPONSE OPTIONS AND QUESTION TEXT]
D3B. If you had to choose, would you vote for [Baldwin], or for [Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)]?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably vote for Baldwin/Hovde? [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)

1 Definitely Baldwin
2 Probably Baldwin
3 Probably Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)
4 Definitely Hovde [PN: IF CATI:] (huv-dee)
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

ASK ALL
[D7 \& D8 ARE NEW QUESTIONS]
PN: Randomize order of D7-D8; Show as grid.
Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these?
(Please select one response for each.)
$\left.\begin{array}{|c|l|c|c|c|c|}\hline & & & & \begin{array}{c}\text { [PN: IF CATI:] } \\ \text { (DO NOT } \\ \text { READ) }\end{array} \\ \text { Refused / } \\ \text { [PN: IF WEB:] } \\ \text { WEB BLANK }\end{array}\right]$
[ASK ALL]
[E1 WAS E1 IN X4367]
E1. Thinking just about the state of Wisconsin, do you feel things in Wisconsin are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

1 Right direction
2 Wrong track
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[E2 WAS E2 IN X4367]
E2. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

| 1 | Excellent |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Good |
| 3 | Not so good |
| 4 | Poor |
| 998 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 999 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK |

[ASK ALL]
[E3 WAS E3 IN X4367]
E3. How would you describe the state of Wisconsin's economy these days?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1 Excellent
2 Good
3 Not so good
4 Poor
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[E4 HAS A NEW QUESTION TEXT AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]
E4. How satisfied are you with the job the public schools are doing in your community? Very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1 Very satisfied
2 Satisfied
3 Dissatisfied
4 Very dissatisfied
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF E5-E8. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]
[E5 TO E8 ARE DIFFERENT QUESTIONS FROM E5 TO E8 IN X4367]

In the public schools in your community, over the last five years, would you say each of the following has gone up, stayed about the same, gone down, or haven't you heard enough to say?
(PN: IF WEB:]: (Please select one response for each.)

|  | Have <br> gone up | Stayed <br> about the <br> same | Have gone <br> down | Haven't <br> heard <br> enough | [PN: IF CATI:] <br> (DO NOT READ) <br> Refused / [PN: <br> IF WEB:] WEB <br> BLANK |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E5 | Reading test scores | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 999 |
| E6 | Math test scores | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 999 |
| E7 | Absenteeism from school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 999 |
| E8 | The gap in test scores <br> between low-income and <br> high-income students | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 999 |

## [ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF E9-E12. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]
[E9 TO E12 ARE NEW QUESTIONS]
How much can each of the following do to improve the quality of schools?
(PN: IF WEB:]: \{Please select one response for each.)

|  | A lot | Some | Only a <br> little | Nothing <br> at all | [PN: IF <br> WEB:] Don't <br> know / [PN: <br> IF CATI:] <br> (DO NOT | [PN: IF CATI:] <br> (DO NOT <br> READ) <br> Refused / <br> [PN: IF WEB:] <br> WEB BLANK |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E9 | Local school boards | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| E10 | State government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| E11 | The federal government <br> in Washington | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| E12 | Parents | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |

## [ASK ALL]

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF E13 TO E16. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]
[E13 TO E16 ARE NEW QUESTIONS]
How much of a success or failure would you say each of the following education policies has been?
(PN: IF WEB:]: \{Please select one response for each.)


| E13 | School choice, including <br> charter schools and <br> vouchers to attend <br> private schools | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E14 | Equal opportunity for <br> girls and women to take <br> part in sports because of <br> Title IX [IF CATI:] (Title <br> Nine) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| E15 | Special education <br> programs for those with <br> disabilities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |
| E16 | Teaching reading <br> through sounding out <br> words, called phonics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 998 | 999 |

[ASK ALL]
[E17 WAS E4 IN X4367]
E17. Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

1 Legal in all cases
2 Legal in most cases
3 Illegal in most cases
4 Illegal in all cases
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FF1-FF7. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT.]
[FF1 TO FF7 WERE FF1 TO FF7 IN X4367]
Do you think Joe Biden or Donald Trump would do a better job handling each of the following issues, they are both about the same or would neither be good on the issue?
(PN: IF WEB:]: (Please select one response for each.)

|  |  | Biden | Trump | Both about <br> the same | Neither good |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FF1 | The economy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF2 | Immigration and border security | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF3 | Healthcare | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF4 | Foreign relations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF5 | Abortion policy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF6 | Medicare \& Social Security | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF7 | Handling the war between Israel <br> and Hamas in Gaza | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ASKING FF8-FF12 FIRST OR F13-F17 FIRST]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FF8-FF12 AND USE SAME ORDER FOR FF13-FF17. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT]
[FF8 TO FF12 WERE FF8 TO FF12 IN X4367]
How well does each of the following phrases describe Joe Biden?
[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

|  |  | Very well | Somewhat <br> well | Not too <br> well | Not at all <br> well |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FF8 | Is too old to be president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF9 | Shares your values | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF10 | Has behaved corruptly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF11 | Has a strong record of accomplishments as <br> president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF12 | Has the right temperament to be president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF FF8-FF12 AND USE SAME ORDER FOR FF13-FF17. SHOW IN GRID FORMAT] [FF13 TO FF17 WERE FF13 TO FF17 IN X4367]
How well does each of the following phrases describe Donald Trump?
[PN: IF CATI: Would you say very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?]

|  |  | Very well | Somewhat <br> well | Not too <br> well | Not at all <br> well |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FF13 | Is too old to be president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF14 | Shares your values | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF15 | Has behaved corruptly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF16 | Had a strong record of accomplishments as <br> president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| FF17 | Has the right temperament to be president | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [ASK ALL]

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of response options 1-7]
[G1 WAS G1 IN X4367]
G1. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding your vote for president?

## [PN: IF CATI: READ LIST:]

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1 The economy
2 Immigration and border security
3 Healthcare
4 Foreign relations
5 Abortion policy
6 Medicare & Social Security
7 The war between Israel and Hamas in Gaza
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK/[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refuse
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[ASK ALL]
[G3 HAS A NEW QUESTION TEXT AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]
G3. How concerned are you about certain long-lasting chemicals, known as PFAS [PN: IF CATI:] (p-fass), contaminating your drinking water? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 Very concerned
2 Somewhat concerned
3 Not too concerned
4 Not at all concerned
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [ASK ALL]

[G4 HAS A NEW QUESTION TEXT AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]
G4. How much have you heard about PFAS [PN: IF CATI:] (p-fass) contamination in your community? A lot, a little, or nothing at all?

1 A lot
2 A little
3 Nothing at all
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[G5 HAS A NEW QUESTION TEXT AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]
G5. Are water quality issues mainly a problem in isolated parts of the state or should residents throughout the state be concerned about them?

1 Only an isolated problem
2 Concern throughout the state
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[G6 HAS A NEW QUESTION TEXT AND RESPONSE OPTIONS]
G6. Does your home's water come from a private well or a municipally owned water system?
1 Private well
2 Municipally owned water system
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[PN: IF SAMPSOURCE=2 AND USERDATA=50 (PROB PANEL WEB), INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]
[ASK ALL]
[NEW QUESTION]
H1. As you may know, Donald Trump was found guilty on 34 felony charges by a jury in New York on May 30. Do you think Trump is guilty of the charges as the jury ruled, or do you think he is not guilty and the jury made the wrong ruling?

1 Guilty
2 Not guilty
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don’t know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999
[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[NEW QUESTION]
H2. Sentencing for Trump is set for July 11. What do you think is an appropriate sentence? <<INSERT IF CATI: No penalty at all, a fine, probation without jail, or some time in jail?>>

1 No penalty at all
2 A fine
3 Probation without jail
4 Some time in jail
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don’t know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [ASK ALL]

[NEW QUESTION]
H3. If Trump appeals his conviction how likely do you think it is that the conviction will be overturned by a higher court?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Is that definitely or probably overturn/not overturn the conviction?

1 Definitely overturn the conviction
2 Probably overturn the conviction
3 Probably not overturn the conviction
4 Definitely not overturn the conviction
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[NEW QUESTION]
H6. In the future, because of the Trump prosecution, do you think we are likely to see Republican prosecutors charging Democratic politicians with crimes? <<INSERT IF CATI: Would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?>>

1 Definitely
2 Probably
3 Probably not
4 Definitely not
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[NEW QUESTION]
H4. Do you think Trump should not have been prosecuted at all in the New York case, or was the prosecution the right judgement call?

1 Should not have been prosecuted
2 Prosecution was the right judgement call

998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don’t know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
[ASK ALL]
[NEW QUESTION]
H5. Do you think Hunter Biden should not have been prosecuted at all in the Delaware case, or was the prosecution the right judgement call?

1 Should not have been prosecuted
2 Prosecution was the right judgement call
998 [PN: IF WEB:] Don't know / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[H7 WAS G7 IN X4367]
H7. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

1 Living comfortably
2 Just getting by
3 Struggling
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## DEMOGRAPHICS

## [ASK ALL]

[SHELL QUESTION]
Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

```
1 Republican
2 Democrat
3 Independent
4 [PN: IF WEB:] Other/No preference / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Other/No preference
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
```

[ASK IF Z1 = 3 (INDEPENDENT) OR Z1 = 4 (OTHER) OR Z1 = 998 (DON’T KNOW PARTY ID)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z2. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party or closer to neither?

| 1 | Republican |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Democrat |
| 3 | Neither/Just Independent |
| 998 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 999 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK |

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
S2. [PN: IF WEB:] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?
[PN: IF CATI:] Record Gender: (DO NOT ASK. RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

1 Man
2 Woman
3 [PN: IF WEB:] Some other way
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z3. What is the highest level of education you completed?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

| 01 | Elementary school only |
| :--- | :--- |
| 02 | Some high school but did not finish |
| 03 | Completed high school |
| 04 | Some college but didn't finish |
| 05 | Two year college degree |
| 06 | Four year college degree |
| 07 | Some graduate work |
| 08 | Completed masters or professional degree |
| 09 | Advanced graduate work or PhD |
| 998 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |

[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z5. Are you currently married, living with a partner but not married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

| 1 | Married |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Living with a partner but not married |
| 3 | Widowed |
| 4 | Divorced |
| 5 | Separated |
| 6 | Never Married |
| 998 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know |
| 999 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK |

## [ASK ALL]

[PN: IF CATI (XCHANNEL=2), PROVIDE INPUT BOX WITH ALLOWED RANGE 1-9]
[PN: IF WEB (XCHANNEL=1), DISPLAY A DROP-DOWN LIST OF 1 TO 9 (CODED AS 1-9) WITH INCREMENTS OF 1, THEN "10 OR MORE" CODED AS 10]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z6. How many adults who currently live with you are 18 years old or older? Please be sure to include yourself.
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ IF NECESSARY: "This does not include college students living away from home or military who are deployed and living somewhere else.")
$\qquad$ [PN: IF CATI:] (RECORD EXACT NUMBER 1-9) / [PN: IF WEB: INSERT DROP-DOWN OF 1-9]
10 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) 10 or more (VOL) / [PN: IF WEB:] 10 or more
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z7. How many children under 18 are currently living with you, if any?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)
$0 \quad$ None
1 One
2 Two
3 Three
4 Four
5 Five or more
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z8. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes
2 No
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[PN: PROVIDE AN INPUT BOX FOR 97 (OTHER-SPECIFY)]

## [SHELL QUESTION]

Z9. Would you describe yourself as White, African American or Black, Asian, Native American, of more than one race or some other race?

01 White
02 African American or Black
03 Asian, South Asian, or Pacific Islander
04 Native American or American Indian
05 More than one race
97 Other, Specify $\qquad$
06 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Hispanic or Latino (VOL)
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z10. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)
1 More than once a week
2 Once a week
3 Once or twice a month
4 A few times a year
5 Seldom
6 Never
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [SHELL QUESTION]

Z11. What is your religious preference - are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, another religion or no religion?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)
[PN: IF CATI:] (IF RESPONDENT NAMES ANYTHING ELSE, ASK: Would that fall under the general category of Protestant religions, is it a Christian religion, but not Protestant, or is it something else?)

```
01 Protestant
02 Roman Catholic
03 Jewish
04 Muslim/Islam
05 Mormon/Latter-Day Saints
06 Other Christian Religion
07 Other Non-Christian Religion
0 8 ~ N o ~ R e l i g i o n / A t h e i s t / A g n o s t i c ~
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
```

[ASK IF Z11=01, 06; PROTESTANT OR OTHER CHRISTIAN RELIGION]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z12. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
1 Yes, would
2 No, would not
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z13. Last year, that is in 2023, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes? <<DISPLAY ONLY IF CATI: "Just stop me when I get to the right category.">>
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)
01 [PN: IF WEB:] Less than \$10,000 [PN: IF CATI:] Less than \$10,000
02 [PN: IF WEB:] \$10,000 to less than \$20,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 10 to under \$20,000
03 [PN: IF WEB:] $\$ 20,000$ to less than $\$ 30,000$ [PN: IF CATI:] 20 to under $\$ 30,000$
04 [PN: IF WEB:] \$30,000 to less than \$40,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 30 to less than \$40,000
05 [PN: IF WEB:] \$40,000 to less than \$50,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 40 to less than \$50,000
06 [PN: IF WEB:] \$50,000 to less than \$75,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 50 to less than \$75,000
07 [PN: IF WEB:] \$75,000 to less than \$100,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 75 to less than \$100,000
08 [PN: IF WEB:] \$100,000 to less than \$150,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 100 to less than $\$ 150,000$
09 [PN: IF WEB:] \$150,000 to less than \$200,000 [PN: IF CATI:] 150 to less than \$200,000
10 [PN: IF WEB:] \$200,000 and over [PN: IF CATI:] Over \$200,000
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]

Z14. Would you describe the place where you live as urban, suburban or rural?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER, IF NECESSARY: "Urban is a big city like Milwaukee, Madison, or Green Bay. Suburban is a built-up place close to a big city and rural is less built up with fewer people and further away from a big city")

1 Urban
2 Suburban
3 Rural
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z15. In general, would you describe your political views as...
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1 Very conservative
2 Conservative
3 Moderate
4 Liberal
5 Very liberal
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z16. Are you or any member of your household a member of a local, state or national labor union?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes, respondent
2 Yes, another household member
3 Yes, both respondent and another household member
4 No, nobody in household
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[PN: REQUIRE 5-DIGIT RESPONSE.]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z17. What is your zip code?
[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: READ BACK AND CONFIRM CORRECT ZIP CODE)
$\qquad$ (Enter 5-digit zip code.)
99999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
GE2020. Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

1 Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
2 No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK IF GE2020 = 1 (REGISTERED VOTERS WHO VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2020)]
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSES 1-2/2-1 AND INCLUDE ORDER IN DATA FILE]
[PN: ROTATE RESPONSES 3-4/4-3 AND INCLUDE ORDER IN DATA FILE]
[PN: IF THE WEB RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP, PROMPT ONCE FOR COMPLETION: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020."; ALLOW THE WEB RESPONDENT TO CONTINUE IF THEY SKIP AGAIN]
[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_Z18" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_Z18=1)] [SHELL QUESTION]
Z18. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?
[[PN: IF CATI:] (IF DON'T KNOW/REFUSED, PROBE ONCE: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020.")

| 1 | Donald Trump |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Joe Biden |
| 3 | Jo Jorgensen |
| 4 | Howie Hawkins |
| 5 | Another candidate |
| 6 | I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election |
| 999 | [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK |

## [ASK ALL]

[SHELL QUESTION]
PE2022. How about in 2022, did you vote in a primary election in Wisconsin to choose the candidates for the 2022 November general election?

1 Yes, did vote in a primary election
2 No, did not vote in a primary election
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK IF PE2022=1 (VOTED IN A PRIMARY ELECTION)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
PE2022a. In which party's primary did you vote in 2022?
$\begin{array}{ll}1 & \text { Democratic Party } \\ 2 & \text { Republican Party } \\ 3 & \text { Other party } \\ 4 & \text { None } \\ 999 & \text { [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK }\end{array}$
[ASK IF S5=1 OR S6=1(REGISTERED TO VOTE)]
[SHELL QUESTION]
GE2022. Did you vote in the general election in 2022?

1 Yes, did vote in the 2022 general election
2 No, did not vote in the 2022 general election
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK ALL]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z19. Of all the personal telephone calls that you receive, do you get...?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)
1 All or almost all on a cell phone
2 Some on a cell phone and some on a home phone
3 All or almost all on a regular home phone
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK
[ASK IF CATI]
[SHELL QUESTION]
Z20. Is this phone a cell phone?

1 Yes
2 No
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
[ASK IF SOME COLLEGE OR MORE]
[PN: IF Z3=04-09, ASK SCHOOLVER1. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO NAMEVER1]
[SHELL QUESTION]
SCHOOLVER1. Have you ever attended or are currently attending Marquette University?
[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)
1 Yes, currently attending/a student
2 Yes, attended in past
3 Never attended Marquette University
998 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
999 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

## [CODE RESPONDENT AS COMPLETE AFTER SCHOOLVER1]

[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& CS1=999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& CS1T=999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& CS6=999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& F4<18]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& F4a = 0,999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& S3a=2,999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& S3B = 999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& S4=999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& S6=2,999]
[ASK IF USERDATA=23 \& RESPONDENTSTATUS=13]
[PN: INSERT NAME FROM SAMPLE FILE]
[SHELL QUESTION]

