

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

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Y4365 March Supreme Court Survey 2025

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[SECTION S IS THE SAME AS Y4365]

SHOW ALL

Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel! We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 9 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to “landscape”.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1	I agree	
2	I disagree	(TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ **PN: Acceptable range is 18-98**

99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

- | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 0 | Under 18 | |
| 1 | 18-24 | |
| 2 | 25-29 | |
| 3 | 30-44 | |
| 4 | 45-49 | |
| 5 | 50-64 | |
| 6 | 65+ | |
| 9 | Prefer not to say | (TERMINATE) |

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Y4365]

- A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Y4365]

- A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[C1 IN Y4365]

- C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C2 TO C4 HAD THE SAME QID FROM Y4365; C5 AND C6 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of C2-C6; Show as grid. include order variable in data.

Here is a list of institutions in American society. How much confidence do you have in each one?

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	None at all
C2.	The U.S. Supreme Court	1	2	3	4	5
C3.	Congress	1	2	3	4	5
C4.	The Presidency	1	2	3	4	5
C5.	Your local TV news	1	2	3	4	5
C6.	Your local school board	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[C7 WAS C8 IN Y4365]

PN: Rotate "Democratic" and "Republican" in question wording and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

C7. What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

- 1 Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 2 Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
- 3 Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 4 Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[C8 WAS C9 IN Y4365]

C8. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order in C9. include order variable in data.

[C9 WAS C10 IN Y4365]

C9. In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

- 1 Mainly politics
- 2 Mainly the law

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[C10 WAS C11 IN Y4365]

C10. Should justices of the Supreme Court consider public opinion about a case when making decisions or should they ignore public opinion?

- 1 Should consider public opinion
- 2 Should ignore public opinion
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C11 WAS C12 IN Y4365]

C11. If the Supreme Court rules against the president in a case, does the president have the power to ignore that ruling, or is the president required to do as the ruling says?

- 1 The president has the power to ignore the ruling
- 2 The president is required to do as the ruling says
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C12-C16

ASK ALL

[C17 WAS C15 IN Y4365]

C12. In July 2024, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that, while there is no immunity for unofficial acts, former presidents have broad immunity from criminal prosecution for official acts as president.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C13 WAS C16 IN Y4365]

C13. In 2022, the Supreme Court overturned *Roe versus Wade*, thus striking down the 1973 decision that made abortion legal in all 50 states.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C14. In 2020, the Supreme Court ruled that a federal civil rights law protects gay and transgender workers from workplace discrimination.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C15. In March, the Supreme Court rejected President Trump's request to freeze nearly \$2 billion in foreign aid, **sending the case back to a lower court for further proceedings.**

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C16. In March, the Supreme Court ruled that the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) was entitled to impose specific requirements on permit holders to prevent pollution but not to make the permit holders responsible simply because water quality has fallen below the agency's standards.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C17-C18

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C17. In April, the Supreme Court will hear arguments in a case asking whether a state that generally funds charter schools as alternatives to traditional public schools may refuse to fund a charter school simply because it is explicitly religious.

How do you think the Court should rule?

- 1 The state may refuse to fund the religious charter school
- 2 The state is required to fund a religious charter school
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C18. In December, the Supreme Court heard arguments challenging a Tennessee law that prohibits medical providers from prescribing puberty-delaying medication or performing gender transition surgery for youth under 18.

How do you think the Court should rule?

- 1 Uphold the Tennessee law
- 2 Overturn the law
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D1 IN Y4365]

- D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: Randomize order of D2 and D3]

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handing their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

D3. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Democrats in Congress are handing their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

D3b. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Elon Musk is handing his job in the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D4 WAS D5 & D5 WAS D6 IN Y4365. D6-D8 ARE NEW]

PN: Ask D4 and D5 first, then randomize order of D6-D8.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D4.	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5
D5.	J.D. Vance	1	2	3	4	5
D6.	Vladimir Putin	1	2	3	4	5
D7.	Volodymyr Zelenskyy		2	3	4	5
D8.	Elon Musk	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D9-D12.

[D9-D12 ARE NEW]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following organizations or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D9.	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5
D10.	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5
D11.	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5
D12.	NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D13-D17 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of D13-D17.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following countries or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D13.	Israel	1	2	3	4	5
D14.	Russia	1	2	3	4	5
D15.	Ukraine	1	2	3	4	5
D16.	Canada	1	2	3	4	5
D17.	China	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Ask D18 and then D19. Do not randomize order.

ASK ALL

[D11 IN Y4365]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

- D18. What do you like about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[D12 IN Y4365]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

- D19. What do you dislike about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 *Web Blank*

SECTION E: WELL BEING AND ECONOMIC SITUATION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[ASK ALL]

[E1 IN Y4365]

- E1. Would you say you personally are better off, about the same, or worse off than you were a year ago?

- 1 Better
- 2 About the same
- 3 Worse

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[E2 IN Y4365]

- E2. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- 1 Right direction
 - 2 Wrong track
- 999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

ASK ALL

[E3 IN Y4365]

E3. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor
- 999 Web Blank

SECTION F: NEWS ATTENTION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[F1 TO F5 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of F1-F5; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all
F1	The legislation that passed to avoid a partial shutdown of the federal government on March 14	1	2	3
F2	Donald Trump's speech to a joint session of Congress	1	2	3
F3	A White House meeting between Donald Trump and Volodymyr Zelenskyy	1	2	3
F4	Ukraine said it would support a Trump administration proposal for a 30-day cease-fire with Russia	1	2	3
F5	A measles outbreak in Texas and New Mexico	1	2	3

999 Web Blank

SECTION G: ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of G1-G7

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

[PN: Alternate response order 1-5 and 5-1]

- G1. Would you say the number of immigrants crossing the southern border is (up a lot, up a little, about the same, down a little or down a lot) since December?

- 1 Up a lot
- 2 Up a little
- 3 About the same
- 4 Down a little
- 5 Down a lot
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- G2. Do you favor or oppose abolishing the U.S. Department of Education?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- G3. Do you favor or oppose ending diversity, equity and inclusion, or DEI, programs in the federal government

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G4. Do you think agencies and spending that have been authorized by Congress are beyond the president's authority to close or freeze, or do you think the president has the authority to take these actions without congressional approval?

- 1 Beyond the president's authority
- 2 Has the authority without congressional approval
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G5. Some members of Congress have called for the impeachment of federal judges who have ruled against some of President Trump's spending freezes and agency closures. Do you think these judges should be impeached or should not be impeached for these rulings?

- 1 Should be impeached
- 2 Should not be impeached
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G6. Do you favor oppose making English the official language of the United States?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

[PN: ROTATE Response options 1-2/2-1]

G7. Which comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 The **benefits** of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps, and rubella outweigh the risks
- 2 The **risks** of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps, and rubella outweigh the benefits
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G8 IN Y4365]

G8. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

- 1 Helps U.S. economy
- 2 Hurts U.S. economy
- 3 Doesn't make much difference
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G9 IN Y4365]

G9. Do you think Trump's policy proposals will decrease inflation, increase inflation, or have no effect on inflation?

- 1 Decrease inflation
- 2 Increase inflation
- 3 Have no effect on inflation
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G10. President Trump has said Canada should become the 51st state. Do you favor or oppose Canada becoming part of the United States?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 999 *Web Blank*

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

SECTION K: Other policy issues

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[K1 IN X4376]

K1. Do you think it will be better for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs, or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1 Take an active part in world affairs
- 2 Stay out of world affairs
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K2 IN Y4365]

K2. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the United States is providing too much support to Ukraine, not enough support to Ukraine, or about the right amount of support to Ukraine?

- 1 Too much support
- 2 Not enough support
- 3 About the right amount of support
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K3 IN X4376]

K3. How much do you think what happens in the Russia-Ukraine conflict matters to life in the United States?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K5a and half get K5b.

[K5a IN Y4365]

K5a. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K5a and half get K5b.

[K5b IN Y4365]

K5b. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries even if they have lived here for a number of years, have jobs and no criminal record?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K6. How much of a problem do you think racism is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K7. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“Discrimination against White people has become as big a problem as discrimination against Black people and other minorities.”

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K7a. How much of a problem do you think antisemitism is in the country today?

- 1 A very big problem
- 2 A moderately big problem
- 3 A small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K8 IN Y4365]

K8. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably
- 2 Just getting by
- 3 Struggling
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC1. How satisfied are you with the job the public schools are doing in your community?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Satisfied
- 3 Dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC2. Do you belong to a business or civic group such as Rotary Club, League of Women Voters, Masons, or Junior League?

1 Yes
2 No
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC3. Do you belong to a neighborhood association, block group or club, or any group dealing with local issues?

1 Yes
2 No
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC4. Have you ever attended a local school meeting, such as the PTA or PTO?

1 Yes
2 No
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC5. Have you ever attended a city council or school board meeting?

1 Yes
2 No
999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

[PN: Ask ITEM A for half sample, and ITEM B for the other half. Record half sample variable.]

SC6. Would you work with your neighbors to keep the closest (INSERT ITEM) open if it were going to be closed down?

1 Yes
2 No
999 *Web Blank*

- a. fire station
- b. elementary school

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

SC7. If you went to your local school board, or city council, or county board with a problem, do you think you would get a fair hearing?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

[ALL SECTION X QUESTIONS ARE IN Y4365]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Only some of the time
- 4 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1

ASK ALL

INT1. (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: ASK IF WEB OR pINT1=1

INTFREQ. About how often do you use the internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 999 Web Blank

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[Z1 IN Y4365]

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other/No preference
- 999 Web Blank

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

[Z2A IN Y4365]

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 999 Web Blank

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

[Z2B IN Y4365]

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democratic
- 3 Neither
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[Z3 IN Y4365]

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[Z4 IN Y4365]

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

[Z5 IN Y4365]

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Somewhat conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Somewhat liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

[Z6 IN Y4365]

Z6. During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
- 2 A few times a week
- 3 A few times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[7 IN Y4365]

Z7. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[GE2024 IN Y4365]

GE2024. Did you vote in the general election in 2024?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2024 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2024 general election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2024 (GE2024=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-5/5-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2024."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z8=1); include variable in data file.

[Z8 IN Y4365]

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2024?

- 1 Kamala Harris
- 2 Donald Trump
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Chase Oliver
- 5 Jill Stein
- 6 Another candidate
- 7 Did not vote in that election
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[GE2020 IN Y4365]

GE2020. Did you vote in the general election in 2020?

- 1 Yes, did vote in the 2020 general election
- 2 No, did not vote in the 2020 general election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z9 if voted in 2020 (GE2020=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-4/4-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2020."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z9" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z9=1); include variable in data file.

[Z9 IN Y4365]

Z9. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2020?

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Joe Biden
- 3 Jo Jorgensen
- 4 Howie Hawkins
- 5 Another candidate
- 6 Did not vote in that election
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Z10-Z11 are also calibration questions for weighing. Z10 is pOWNHOME internally and Z11 is pADULTS internally.

ASK ALL

[Z10 IN Y4365]

Z10. Is your home owned or rented?

- 001 Owned
- 002 Rented
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[Z11 IN Y4365]

Z11. Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older are there living in your household?

- 001 1
- 002 2
- 003 3
- 004 4
- 005 5
- 006 6
- 007 7
- 008 8 or more
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

Z12. Do you have any adult children over age 18?

1 Yes

2 No

999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp.