

MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL POLL

ssrs

research. *refined.*
484.840.4300 | ssrs.com

Y4368 May Supreme Court Survey 2025

SECTION S: SCREENER

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[SECTION S IS THE SAME AS Y4367]

SHOW ALL

Welcome Back to the SSRS Opinion Panel! We would like to ask you some questions that you will find quite interesting.

PN: [NEW SCREEN] – Intro screen for all.

PN: Insert incentive language (in parentheses) if Prob Panel.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

SHOW ALL

Thank you for your help with this important poll. It should take you about 9 minutes to complete the survey. In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey.

All information you provide will be kept confidential and your name will never be associated with your answers.

Please answer each question to the best of your ability. When you answer the questions, please be as detailed as you can, and please try to make your answers complete.

The survey you are about to take is best experienced on a PC, Laptop or Tablet. You will still be able to take the survey on a smaller screen or mobile device, however; you may need to scroll to the left, right, up, or down. If taking this survey on a mobile device, we recommend that you turn your phone to “landscape”.

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S1. We value your opinions and appreciate your participation in this survey!

Please use care when answering the following questions. Should our quality checks determine that you have not provided thoughtful attention to this survey, you may be disqualified and forfeit the associated rewards. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement.

I will read each question thoroughly and I will respond to all questions thoughtfully and honestly.

1 I agree

2 I disagree (TERMINATE)

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK ALL

S2. What is your age?

_____ **PN: Acceptable range is 18-98**

99 Prefer not to say

PN: Ask S2a if S2=Prefer not to say (99).

PN: FORCE RESPONSE

ASK IF AGE NOT GIVEN (S2=99)

S2a. Are you...

0 Under 18

1 18-24

2 25-29

3 30-44

4 45-49

5 50-64

6 65+

9 Prefer not to say (TERMINATE)

PN: If under 18 in S2 or S2a, TERMINATE.

PN: Only qualified respondents continue here. All others TERMINATE.

SECTION A: OVERALL POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Y4367]

A1. Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. How often do you follow what's going on in politics...?

- 1 Most of the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Only now and then
- 4 Hardly at all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[A1 IN Y4367]

A2. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

999 *Web Blank*

SECTION C: CONFIDENCE AND COURT ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[C1 IN Y4367]

C1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Supreme Court is handling its job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C2 WAS C7 IN Y4367]

PN: Rotate "Democratic" and "Republican" in question wording and response codes 1-4 and 4-1 so half of sample get each order; include order variable in data.

C2. What is your guess as to whether a majority of the current U.S. Supreme Court justices were appointed by Democratic or Republican presidents?

- 1 Definitely a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
 - 2 Probably a majority appointed by Democratic presidents
 - 3 Probably a majority appointed by Republican presidents
 - 4 Definitely a majority appointed by Republican presidents
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[C3 WAS C8 IN Y4367]

C3. Thinking about the last month only, how much have you heard or read about the U.S. Supreme Court?

- 1 A lot
 - 2 A little
 - 3 Nothing at all
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN Randomize response order in C9. include order variable in data.

[C4 WAS C9 IN Y4367]

C4. In general, what most often motivates Supreme Court justices' decisions?

- 1 Mainly politics
 - 2 Mainly the law
- 999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C6a and half get C6b.

[C6a WAS C11 IN Y4367]

C6a. If the Supreme Court rules against the president in a case, does the president have the power to ignore that ruling, or is the president required to do as the ruling says?

- 1 The president has the power to ignore the ruling
 - 2 The president is required to do as the ruling says
- 999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get C6a and half get C6b.

[NEW QUESTION]

C6b. If a federal court rules against the president in a case, does the president have the power to ignore that ruling, or is the president required to do as the ruling says?

- 1 The president has the power to ignore the ruling
- 2 The president is required to do as the ruling says

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C7. When Congress fails to act, should the president have the power to make laws on his own?

- 1 Yes, the president should be able to make laws
- 2 No, the president should not be able to make laws

999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C8-C10

ASK ALL

[C8 WAS C12 IN Y4365]

C8. In July 2024, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that, while there is no immunity for unofficial acts, former presidents have broad immunity from criminal prosecution for official acts as president.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C9. In April, the Supreme Court ruled that federal law requires the Trump administration to facilitate the return of a man erroneously deported to El Salvador.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

C10. In April, the Supreme Court said that those the administration is seeking to deport under the Alien Enemies Act must receive notice that they are subject to deportation within a reasonable time

and in such a manner as will allow them to actually seek court review before such deportation occurs.

How much do you favor or oppose this decision?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

PN Randomize order of C11-C11b

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C11. In April, the Supreme Court heard arguments in a case asking whether parents of elementary school students should be able to opt their children out of reading classes concerning stories about LGBTQ+ characters, if those stories conflict with the families' religious beliefs.

How do you think the Court should rule?

- 1 Parents should be able to opt out
- 2 The schools should set the curriculum for all

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[C18 in Y4367]

- C11b. In December, the Supreme Court heard arguments challenging a Tennessee law that prohibits medical providers from prescribing puberty-delaying medication or performing gender transition surgery for youth under 18.

How do you think the Court should rule?

- 1 Uphold the Tennessee law
- 2 Overturn the law

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- C12. Federal courts have issued orders temporarily blocking a number of the Trump administration's executive actions. Do you think such orders can be a proper use of judicial authority?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

SECTION D: APPROVAL RATINGS AND FAVORABILITY

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D1 IN Y4367]

D1. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

[PN: Randomize order of D2 and D3]

ASK ALL

[D2 IN Y4367]

D2. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Republicans** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D3 IN Y4367]

D3. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way **Democrats** in Congress are handling their job?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove
999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D4 WAS D3B IN Y4367]

D4. Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Elon Musk is handling his job in the Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)?

1 Strongly approve
2 Somewhat approve
3 Somewhat disapprove
4 Strongly disapprove
999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[D5, D6, AND D7 WERE D4, D5, AND D8 IN Y4367. D8 IS NEW]

PN: Ask D5 first, then randomize order of D6-D7.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D5	Donald Trump	1	2	3	4	5
D6	J.D. Vance	1	2	3	4	5
D7	Elon Musk	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTIONS]

PN: Randomize order of D9-D12.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D9	Secretary of State Marco Rubio	1	2	3	4	5
D10	Secretary of Health and Human Services	1	2	3	4	5

	Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.					
D11	Secretary of Defense Pete Hegseth	1	2	3	4	5
D12	Attorney General Pam Bondi	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D15-D17.

[D15, D16, AND D17 WERE D9, D10, AND D11 IN Y4367]

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following organizations or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Haven't heard enough
D15	The Democratic Party	1	2	3	4	5
D16	The Republican Party	1	2	3	4	5
D17	The MAGA (Make America Great Again) movement	1	2	3	4	5

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

D18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the late Pope Francis, or haven't you heard enough yet to have an opinion?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Haven't heard enough

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

PN: Randomize order of D19-D23c.

[NEW QUESTIONS]

Overall, how much do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling each of the following issues?

(Please select one response for each.)

		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly disapprove
D19	The Economy	1	2	3	4
D20	Inflation and the cost of living	1	2	3	4
D21	Immigration	1	2	3	4
D22	Foreign policy	1	2	3	4
D23	Tariffs	1	2	3	4
D23b	Border security	1	2	3	4
D23c	The war between Russia and Ukraine	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

D24. Regardless of specific policies, how much do you trust Donald Trump to make the right decisions for the country?

- 1 Completely trust
- 2 Mostly trust
- 3 Mostly do not trust
- 4 Completely do not trust

999 Web Blank

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Ask D25 and then D26. Do not randomize order.

ASK ALL

[D18 IN Y4367]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

- D25. What do you like about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[D19 IN Y4367]

PN: PROVIDE A LARGE TEXTBOX

- D26. What do you dislike about Donald Trump?
(PLEASE BE AS DETAILED AND SPECIFIC AS POSSIBLE)

999 Web Blank

SECTION E: WELL BEING AND ECONOMIC SITUATION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

[ASK ALL]

[E1 IN Y4365]

- E1. Would you say you personally are better off, about the same, or worse off than you were a year ago?

- 1 Better
- 2 About the same
- 3 Worse

999 *Web Blank*

[ASK ALL]

[E2 IN Y4365]

- E2. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong track

999 [PN: IF WEB:] WEB BLANK

ASK ALL

[E3 IN Y4365]

- E3. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- E4. Over the next 12 months do you think inflation and the cost of living will increase, decrease or stay about the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Stay about the same

999 *Web Blank*

SECTION F: NEWS ATTENTION

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[F1 TO F4 ARE NEW]

PN: Randomize order of F1-F5; Show as grid.

Here are some recent topics in the news. How much have you heard or read about each of these? *(Please select one response for each.)*

		A lot	A little	Nothing at all
F1	Tariffs the U.S. is imposing on imports from foreign countries	1	2	3
F2	Changes in the stock market	1	2	3
F3	A man who was erroneously deported to El Salvador	1	2	3
F4	Cancellation of federal grants to universities	1	2	3
F5	Reductions in the number of federal employees	1	2	3

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[PN: Single response. Randomize order of response options 1-9]

[NEW QUESTION]

F6. Which one of the following issues matters MOST to you right now?

- 1 The economy
- 2 Immigration and border security
- 3 Health care
- 4 Foreign policy
- 5 Abortion policy
- 6 Medicare & Social Security
- 7 Threats to democracy
- 8 Inflation and the cost of living
- 9 The size of the federal deficit
- 998 Don't know
- 999 WEB BLANK

SECTION G: ISSUES

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

[G8 IN Y4367]

- G1. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

- 1 Helps U.S. economy
- 2 Hurts U.S. economy
- 3 Doesn't make much difference

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

- G2. Do you favor or oppose a proposed law that would require Congress to vote to approve all tariffs?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G9 IN Y4367]

- G3. Do you think Trump's policy proposals will decrease inflation, increase inflation, or have no effect on inflation?

- 1 Decrease inflation
- 2 Increase inflation
- 3 Have no effect on inflation

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G4 IN Y4367]

- G4. Do you think agencies and spending that have been authorized by Congress are beyond the president's authority to close or freeze, or do you think the president has the authority to take these actions without congressional approval?

- 1 Beyond the president's authority
- 2 Has the authority without congressional approval

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G1 IN Y4367]

[PN: Alternate response order 1-5 and 5-1]

G5. Would you say the number of immigrants crossing the southern border is (up a lot, up a little, about the same, down a little or down a lot/down a lot, down a little, about the same, up a little, or up a lot) since December?

- 1 Up a lot
- 2 Up a little
- 3 About the same
- 4 Down a little
- 5 Down a lot

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G6. Do you favor or oppose President Trump's executive order requiring federal agencies to recognize biological sex as male or female only, eliminate references to gender identity in policies, and require federal documents, such as passports, to reflect biological sex, not gender identity?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[G3 IN Y4367]

G7. Do you favor or oppose ending diversity, equity and inclusion, or DEI, programs in the federal government?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G8. How important do you think it is that Congress and the President act to significantly reduce the federal budget deficit?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

999 *Web Blank*

PN: Randomize order of G9-G13; Show as grid

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTIONS/GRID]

How much do you favor or oppose the following changes to tax policy?

		Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose
G9	Increase taxes on those earning more than about \$600,000	1	2	3	4
G10	Increase taxes on corporations	1	2	3	4
G11	Eliminate all federal taxes on Social Security benefits	1	2	3	4
G12	Eliminate all federal taxes on tips	1	2	3	4
G13	Make the 2017 tax cuts permanent	1	2	3	4

999 Web Blank

PN: Randomize order of G14-G20; Show as grid

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTIONS/GRID]

Would you be willing or not willing to cut spending on the following areas in order to reduce the federal budget deficit?

		Willing to cut	Not willing to cut
G14	Defense spending	1	2
G15	Medicare, the program that provides health coverage to older Americans	1	2
G16	Medicaid, the program that provides health coverage to low-income Americans	1	2
G17	NASA and the space program	1	2
G18	Social Security	1	2
G19	Grants for medical research	1	2
G20	The number of federal employees	1	2

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G20b. In the upcoming federal budget do you think Congress and President Trump will end up reducing or increasing the federal budget deficit?

- 1 Reducing the deficit
- 2 Increasing the deficit

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G21. How big a priority should landing people on the moon and sending a manned mission to Mars be?

- 1 A top priority
- 2 Important but not a top priority
- 3 Not a priority

999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get G22a and half get G22b.

[NEW QUESTION]

G22a. Some members of Congress have called for the impeachment of federal judges who have ruled against some of President Trump's spending freezes and agency closures. Do you think these judges should be impeached or should not be impeached for these rulings?

- 1 Should be impeached
- 2 Should not be impeached

999 Web Blank

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get G22a and half get G22b.

[NEW QUESTION]

G22b. President Trump has called for the impeachment of federal judges who have ruled against some of his spending freezes and agency closures. Do you think these judges should be impeached or should not be impeached for these rulings?

- 1 Should be impeached
- 2 Should not be impeached

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

G23. President Trump has said the U.S. must take control of Greenland. Do you favor or oppose taking control of Greenland?

- 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- 999 Web Blank

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK TRAP HERE]

SECTION K: Other policy issues

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K1a and half get K1b.

[K5a IN Y4367]

K1a. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK HALF SAMPLE

PN: Randomize so half get K1a and half get K1b.

[K5b IN Y4365]

K1b. Do you favor or oppose deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home countries even if they have lived here for a number of years, have jobs and no criminal record?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[NEW QUESTION]

K2. President Trump has said he will consider sending U.S. citizens convicted of certain crimes to prison in El Salvador instead of serving their sentences in U.S. prisons. How much do you favor or oppose this idea?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

[K8 IN Y4367]

K3. Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

- 1 Living comfortably
 - 2 Just getting by
 - 3 Struggling
- 999 *Web Blank*

SECTION X: CALIBRATION ITEMS

[ALL SECTION X QUESTIONS ARE IN Y4367]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

PN: Randomize order of X1-X2. Save order in data.

ASK ALL

X1. How much of the time do you think you can trust the government in Washington to do what is right?

- 1 Just about always
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Only some of the time
 - 4 Never
- 999 *Web Blank*

ASK ALL

X2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or most people can't be trusted?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
 - 2 Most people can't be trusted
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: IF WEB, AUTOPUNCH INT1=1

ASK ALL

INT1. (pINT1) Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- 999 *Web Blank*

PN: ASK IF WEB OR pINT1=1

INTFREQ. About how often do you use the internet?

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 999 Web Blank

[PN: INSERT QUALITY CONTROL PROGRAMMING BLOCK INS HERE]

SECTION Z: DEMOGRAPHICS

[ALL SECTION Z QUESTIONS ARE IN Y4367. GE2020 WAS DELETED.]

PN: Insert start time stamp.

ASK ALL

Z1. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Other/No preference
- 999 Web Blank

PN: If 1 or 2 in Z1, ask Z2A. Otherwise, skip to Z2B.

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (Z1= 1 OR 2)

Z2A. Would you call yourself a strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat], or a not very strong [IF Z1=1: Republican] [IF Z1=2: Democrat]?

- 1 Strong
- 2 Not very strong
- 999 Web Blank

PN: If 3 or 4 in Z1, ask Z2B.

ASK IF INDEPENDENT OR OTHER (Z1= 3 OR 4)

Z2B. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democratic
- 3 Neither
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z3. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

- 1 More than once a week
 - 2 Once a week
 - 3 Once or twice a month
 - 4 A few times a year
 - 5 Seldom
 - 6 Never
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z4. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
 - 2 No, would not
- 999 Web Blank

PN: This is pPolview reasked.

ASK ALL

Z5. Generally speaking, how would you describe your political views?

- 1 Very conservative
 - 2 Somewhat conservative
 - 3 Moderate
 - 4 Somewhat liberal
 - 5 Very liberal
- 999 Web Blank

PN: Z6-Z7 are calibration questions for weighing. Z6 is pTALKNEIGH internally and Z7 is pVOLUNTEER internally. Note that for each Court Survey, these two questions may be adjusted related to context around the COVID-19 pandemic.

ASK ALL

Z6. During the last 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

- 1 Basically, every day
 - 2 A few times a week
 - 3 A few times a month
 - 4 Once a month
 - 5 Less than once a month
 - 6 Not at all
- 999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z7. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

1 Yes

2 No

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

GE2024. Did you vote in the general election in 2024?

1 Yes, did vote in the 2024 general election

2 No, did not vote in the 2024 general election

999 Web Blank

PN: Ask Z8 if voted in 2024 (GE2024=1)

PN: Rotate responses 1-2/2-1, include rotate in data file.

PN: Rotate responses 3-5/5-3, include rotate in data file

PN: If the web respondent initially tries to skip, prompt once for completion: "Your answers are important to us, and we don't want someone else to speak for you. Keeping in mind that this is a confidential survey, we'd really appreciate it if you would tell us who you voted for in 2024."

Allow the respondent to continue if they skip again.

PN: Add variable "SKIP_Z8" to flag if the R initially tried to skip this questions (SKIP_Z8=1); include variable in data file.

Z8. Which presidential candidate did you vote for in 2024?

1 Kamala Harris

2 Donald Trump

3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

4 Chase Oliver

5 Jill Stein

6 Another candidate

7 Did not vote in that election

999 Web Blank

[GE2020 AND Z9 FROM Y4367 WERE DELETED]

PN: Z10-Z11 are also calibration questions for weighing. Z10 is pOWNHOME internally and Z11 is pADULTS internally.

ASK ALL

Z10. Is your home owned or rented?

001 Owned

002 Rented

999 Web Blank

ASK ALL

Z11. Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older are there living in your household?

001 1

002 2

003 3

004 4

005 5

006 6

007 7

008 8 or more

999 *Web Blank*

PN: Insert end time stamp

